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**THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW;
HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE**

**ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT AS EVIDENCE IN COURT:
CONCEPT, PROBLEMS OF IDENTIFICATION AND AUTHENTICATION**

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In the context of global and ubiquitous informatization of public relations, the process of the implementation of legal proceedings also cannot be left aside. The use by subjects of law of information, including end-to-end technologies, one way or another raises the question of the use of documents in electronic form when proving in court. Within the framework of this article, an analysis is made and the concept of an electronic document is disclosed. It outlines the main procedural problems when presenting electronic documents as evidence. The problems of authentication of an electronic document are considered as a way to determine the integrity, immutability (“originality”) of the filling of such documents, as well as identification as the possibility of fixing the fact of receiving a certain document from a specific person who appears as its direct sender.

Keywords: *legal proceedings, electronic document, electronic evidence, electronic digital signature, identification, authentication.*

PROBLEMS OF E-JUSTICE IN RUSSIA: THEORETICAL AND LEGAL ASPECT

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The article is devoted to the analysis of e-justice in the Russian Federation. In particular, consideration of the problems associated with the use of e-justice, the development of possible options for overcoming them. The content of the term “electronic justice” is revealed. Such elements of e-justice as the use of video conferencing in resolving cases, electronic forms for filing appeals, and electronic document management are analyzed.

Keywords: *e-justice, electronic signature, digitalization, videoconferencing, accessibility of justice.*

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FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW

ON THE PROCEDURE FOR A RUSSIAN CRYPTO INVESTOR TO INVEST IN CRYPTO ASSETS

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The article deals with problematic regulatory issues related to the acquisition of crypto assets by Russian crypto investors in the status of a qualified and unqualified investor, respectively. Based on the results of the study, key recommendations were formulated for the Russian legislator and the Bank of Russia in order to improve the mechanism for allowing Russian crypto-investors to acquire the classes of crypto-assets they are interested in.

Keywords: *investors, qualified investors, non-qualified investors, crypto assets, utilitarian digital rights, digital financial assets, digital currency, testing.*

THE ROLE OF THE FINANCIAL OMBUDSMAN IN PROTECTING THE RIGHTS OF CONSUMERS OF FINANCIAL SERVICES

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The article deals with the issues of the emergence, regulation and development of the Institute of the Financial Ombudsman / Ombudsman in Russia and abroad, analyzes the statistical data received by the Service of the Financial Ombudsman complaints (appeals) from consumers of financial and insurance services. The legal algorithm of actions of citizens in the event of disputes with an organization providing financial services is disclosed, a quantitative assessment of citizens' appeals for the help of the financial ombudsman and the effectiveness of his activities is given.

Keywords: *financial ombudsman, financial ombudsman, complaints of consumers of insurance services, appeals of consumers of financial services.*

INTERNATIONAL LAW; EUROPEAN LAW

OVERVIEW OF CHANGES IN WOMEN'S RIGHTS IN WORLD PRACTICE© 2022 **Kanunnikova A. V.**

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To assess the level of global prosperity, it is necessary to determine the place of women's rights in all countries of the world. Around the middle of the last century, many countries in the world ratified the most important global treaty on women's rights. Despite the scale of the efforts made to expand the legal opportunities of the female half of humanity, nevertheless, at the present stage, there are a large number of problems in various areas — this is cultural, political, economic — life. An example is the inequity in women's pay when working more than men; often in some countries there is gender discrimination, the female half of humanity is more prone to poverty. Some countries have amended various parts of the United Nations Treaty on the Rights of Women, which is becoming an occasion to talk about a long way to achieve global gender equality. The importance of the development and equalization of women's rights indicates their influence in ensuring the survival and development of children in general for the whole society.

Keywords: *women's rights, international law, gender equality*

**EUROPEAN UNION LAW AND DUTCH CONSTITUTIONAL LAW:
GENERAL ASPECTS OF INTERACTION**© 2022 **Lebedeva Yana Igorevna**

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The article deals with the most general aspects of the interaction between the law of the European Union and the constitutional law of the Netherlands. The factors and individual significant events that determine the appearance of this interaction are gradually revealed. Among the key factors of such interaction, the article highlights the constitutional culture of the Netherlands, which was formed within the framework of such a regime as consensus democracy. Special attention is paid to the constitutional

reforms that were carried out in the Netherlands in connection with the establishment of the European Communities. Certain aspects related to the democratic control of the States General over the actions of the government in the framework of the latter's implementation of European cooperation are highlighted. The referendums on the Constitution for Europe and the Association Agreement with Ukraine are seen as events that draw a "red line" on European integration.

Keywords: *European Union, Netherlands, constitutional reform, constitutional culture, democratic control, referendum, Constitution for Europe*

ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

GREEN BONDS – FEATURES AND TRENDS

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The concept of green bonds, their features and history

This article discusses the concept of "green" bonds, their features and history. In addition, the volume of the green bond market and development trends by country and region are analyzed.

Keywords: *ESG, green bonds, sustainable development, green finance.*

REGULATORY ASPECTS OF THE INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT FORMATION OF A FINANCIAL MARKETPLACE IN RUSSIA

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The Marketplace project, originally initiated by the Bank of Russia, aims to expand access to financial services, increase competition, automate interaction processes, increase the speed and convenience of financial transactions, transparency and efficiency in obtaining information about financial products. For the full implementation of the marketplace in the system of retail distribution of financial products and the achievement of these goals, it is necessary to form a certain institutional environment, including, first of all, the regulatory framework for activities. This article discusses the relevant regulatory aspects of the institutional environment of the financial marketplace, a comprehensive study of which is necessary for further work on the development of this area.

Keywords: *financial marketplace, platform, financial product, financial platform operator, financial transactions.*