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**STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE****THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW;  
HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE****CURRENT STATE AND ISSUES OF CODIFICATION CONSTITUTION  
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**© 2021 **Kazankova Tatiana Nikolaevna**Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences  
Samara State University of Economics, Samara, Russia© 2021 **Kuzmina Irina Yurievna**Master's degree  
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The article discusses the basic amendments adopted in the constitutional legislation of the Russian Federation.

*Keywords: codification, Constitution of the Russian Federation, amendments, legislation.*

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**COLLEGIAL AND SOLE BODIES IN THE SYSTEM  
OF PUBLIC REPRESENTATION IN RUSSIA**© 2021 **Zaitseva Elizaveta Evgenievna**Student-undergraduate  
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In the content of this scientific article, the author explores the issue of the concept of bodies in the system of public representation on the territory of the Russian Federation, and also considers their individual types: both collegial and sole. Upon completion of the study, the author formulates significant and final conclusions.

*Keywords: collegial bodies, sole bodies, public representation system, Russia, types, concept.*

## THE DEATH PENALTY: TO BE OR NOT TO BE, THAT IS THE QUESTION

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The article is devoted to the analysis of the legal regulation of the ban on the use of the death penalty in the Russian Federation, various points of view of the authors and positions of both «for» the death penalty in Russia and «against» its return to practice are considered. Revealed and substantiated the impossibility of canceling the ban on the use of the death penalty otherwise than by adopting a new Constitution of the Russian Federation with a provision on the unconditional application of the death penalty as a type of punishment and a mechanism for its regulation.

*Keywords: the death penalty, constitutional and legal regulation, the Constitutional Court*

## LEGAL NATURE OF THE ORDERS OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION TO THE HEADS OF THE SUBJECTS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

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The question of the legal nature of the instructions of the head of state, including the instructions of the President of the Russian Federation to the heads of the subjects of Russia, is quite controversial. There is no uniform understanding of both the concept and the legal status of such orders, the degree of formalization, and the legal force, control over their constitutionality. This article examines the legal nature of the orders of the President of the Russian Federation through a historical prism and a comparative analysis of orders and regulatory legal acts.

*Keywords: instructions of the President, the legal nature of instructions, normative legal act, the Constitution of the Russian Federation, properties of the instructions of the President*

## ADMINISTRATIVE AND LEGAL STATUS OF A PEDESTRIAN AS A ROAD USER

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The relevance of the chosen topic of the study is related to the fact that according to preliminary data of Rosstat, the population in the Territory of the Russian Federation (further in the text – Russia) as of January 1, 2020 amounted to 146.7 million people. Therefore, it can be concluded that the number of road users, most of whom are pedestrians, is increasing. Every year in the territory of the Russian Federation there are about 70,000 attacks on pedestrians. In large cities up to half of all traffic accidents (more on the text – accidents) is a hit on pedestrians, of them at pedestrian crossings every third hit, in 86% at the fault of drivers. Over the past few years, 8.7 to 10,000 pedestrians have died as a result of road accidents. The purpose of this article is to consider the administrative and legal status of a pedestrian as a road user. Determining the characteristics of the status, as well as the problems of committing an accident with their participation.

*Keywords: traffic, road user, driver, pedestrian, employees of the State Automobile Inspection, accident, road safety.*

**INTERNATIONAL LAW; EUROPEAN LAW****ANTI-CORRUPTION IN PRIVATE BUSINESS  
BY THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION**

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Financing of private business comes from different sources, such as: the issue of corporate securities – stocks and bonds, government support in various forms, domestic and foreign private loans, etc. In each of the financing models, the lender has its own requirements for the borrower, in addition, certain circumstances may arise already in the financing process. In the proposed material, we will talk about some of the features of private business financing by an international financial organization – the International Finance Corporation, namely, its requirements in the fight against corruption in private business.

*Keywords: International Finance Corporation, corruption, sanctions, private entrepreneurship.*