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**ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES**

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**Nº2 (140)  
2020**

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Founder: LLC “Economic Sciences”

Address: 125057, Moscow, Chapaevskii per., 3-775

E-mail: [info@law-journal.ru](mailto:info@law-journal.ru)

WWW: <http://law-journal.ru>

The Certificate of registration of mass media

ПИ №ФЦ 77-31419 from 06.03.2008

Subscription index 70180 (Agency “Rospechat”)

ISSN 2072-5574

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Issue date 29.02.2020

Format 60x84/8

Printed signatures 6.98

300 copies

Printed by “24 Print” Ltd

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**STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

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**THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW;  
HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE**

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**FORECLOSURE ON CRYPTO ASSETS IN RUSSIA AND ABROAD:  
MYTH OR REALITY**

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The Article is devoted to the study of views on the nature of the «digital» currency in Russia and abroad, the analysis of legal problems associated with the appearance of a new object of enforcement proceedings, gaps in current legislation, and the search for an objective need for foreclosure on crypto assets. The authors noted the circumstances that in our country, cryptocurrencies are not yet a material good that can be recovered. Despite the appearance of the virtual currency more than a decade ago, and despite its active popularity not only in foreign countries, but also in our country, its legal status is not defined by law. The study analyzed legal positions on digital currency in different countries. Attention is focused on the need for legislative regulation in the Russian Federation not only of the status of the cryptocurrency, but also the development of a mechanism for applying for its enforcement. The authors conclude that there is already a need for a legislative initiative in the country that will begin legal regulation of both digital processes and the results of cryptographic activities.

*Keywords: foreclosure, cryptocurrency, crypto asset, electronic wallet, enforcement proceedings, bailiff.*

**PROBLEMS OF CORRESPONDENCE PROCEEDINGS IN THE CIVIL PROCESS  
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The concept and essence of correspondence proceedings from the point of view of optimization of legal proceedings when considering and resolving civil cases on the basis of the norms of the Civil procedure code of the Russian Federation are disclosed. The advantages of the existence of this institution in the process of implementing justice in the Russian state are highlighted. The features of the case consideration in the absence of the defendant in the presence of a plurality of subjects on the plaintiff's side are given. The problematic aspects of the implementation of correspondence proceedings in the law enforcement practice of the Russian Federation are disclosed, and ways to neutralize them are proposed.

*Keywords: providing evidence, notary public, notarial acts, site inspection, inspection protocol, information, Internet, evidence.*

## **“PREVENTIVE JUSTICE” IN THE CONDITIONS OF DIGITALIZATION: RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN EXPERIENCE**

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This article covers the issues of informatization of notarial procedures, which are caused by the development of the Russian digital economy. The substantiation of the notarial element participation in electronic civil circulation is given as it explains the need confer authenticity of the actions and transactions of economic relations participants. In this regard, electronic instruments of notarial activity are studied and an attempt is made to study the digitalization of notarial and other legal procedures from the position of the personal participation principle. In this paper certain benefits and shortcomings of informatization of notarial systems in both Russia and some foreign countries of the world community are identified. The authors conclude that the current trend of informatization of various spheres of state activity, economic and civil life of society should develop in close consideration with minimizing its shortcomings. The scientific significance of the study is in the substantiation of the digital notary institution role as of a necessary element in the development of digital economic relations based on an analysis of Russian and foreign experience. The practical significance of the study is to identify the most acute problems and formulate general directions for the development of legal regulation of electronic notarial activities.

*Keywords: Electronic notarial system, informatization of the notarial process, identification of personality, digital economy.*

## **PRE-TRIAL PROVISION OF EVIDENCE BY A NOTARY: PROBLEMS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT PRACTICE**

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The article discusses the procedure for providing evidence in the framework of notarial acts. In particular, much attention is paid to the study of the features of a notary inspection of Internet sites, which has recently become widespread. The author identifies the problems that notaries face when performing this notarial act, and also suggests ways to solve them. The jurisprudence is analyzed regarding recognition of the site inspection protocol drawn up by a notary public as admissible evidence in the case.

*Keywords: providing evidence, notary public, notarial acts, site inspection, inspection protocol, information, Internet, evidence.*

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## **FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW**

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### **TAX LEGAL POSITIONS OF COURTS IN THE FIELD OF PROCUREMENT FOR STATE AND MUNICIPAL NEEDS**

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The article analyzes purchases for state and municipal needs in relation to tax legislation. The law enforcement practice of the courts, formed in tax legal positions, is considered, the significance of the practical implementation of this activity is determined.

*Keywords: state and municipal procurement, tax legal positions, Supreme Court of the Russian Federation, Arbitration Court, protection of the rights of taxpayers and tax authorities, taxes.*

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## **INTERNATIONAL LAW; EUROPEAN LAW**

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### **COMPARATIVE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE LEVEL OF REPRESENTATIVENESS OF DEPUTIES OF LEGISLATIVE (REPRESENTATIVE) BODIES OF STATE POWER OF SUBJECTS OF RUSSIA AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FEDERAL STATES OF GERMANY**

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The article compares the number of citizens who are represented by one Deputy of a regional representative body of state power in the Russian Federation and the Federal Republic of Germany. As a result, it is concluded that this indicator is much higher in the Russian Federation, i.e. one Deputy on average represents a larger number of citizens. The findings of the study can be applied to further improve the legislation regulating the status of legislative (representative) state authorities of the Russian Federation.

*Keywords: deputy, legislative (representative) organ, landtag, population, representation, Russian Federation, subject of the Russian Federation, Federal land, Federal Republic of Germany.*

The reported study was funded by RFBR according to the research project № 18–311–00351.

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## **ON THE ISSUE OF RESOLVING TRADE DISPUTES AT THE WTO SITE WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION AS A PLAINTIFF**

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The article discusses current issues related to the resolution of trade disputes with the participation of the Russian Federation in the Dispute Resolution Body of the World Trade Organization

*Keywords: World Trade Organization (WTO), Dispute Resolution Body (ODS), Marrakesh Agreement, world trade, trade dispute, Arrangement (agreement) on rules and procedures, dispute resolution (settlement), Appeals Body, Authority on appeal, resolution of international trade disputes.*