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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

**THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW;
HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE**

**THE ROLE OF THE PARTY'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN
IN THE ELECTORAL PROCESS**© 2019 **Gadzieva Kristina Aleksandrovna**

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The article is devoted to some characteristic features of the political personality of the electoral participant. The paper defines the role and political portrait of the participant of the electoral process as one of the fundamental figures in the electoral process of the Russian Federation. The basic provisions concerning freedom of speech and its limitations during the election campaign and elections are considered. The emphasis is not only on the political and legal portrait of the electoral participant, but also the necessary analysis of the characteristics of personal qualities, which ideally should have every participant of the election race. The age limit during the elections is determined, the problem of the need for higher education of the participant of the election race is analyzed, the functions of the participant of the elections are highlighted, the final concept of a professional participant of the election campaign before the society is highlighted.

Keywords: elections, election campaign, electoral process, voting, behavior model, participant of elections, delegation of authority.

PROTECTION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS ON THE INTERNET© 2019 **Dzhikaeva Fatima Zaurovna**

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The article analyzes the mechanism for protecting intellectual property rights on the Internet, some gaps in legislation, as well as proposals for solving this problem

Key words: Internet, copyright, intellectual property, Civil Code of the Russian Federation, international private law, national legislation.

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GLOBAL NEOCOLONIALISM: THE FORMULATION OF THE CONCEPT

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The study is devoted to the study of the theoretical side of the system of global neo-colonialism, with the identification of characterizing features. The facts that predetermined the formation of neo-colonial state dependence are considered. A conceptual vision of ways out of the influence of a non-metropolis is presented.

Keywords: globalization, integration, capitalism, colonization, metropolis, colony, neocolonization, neometropolis, neocolony.

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THE NOTION OF DYSFUNCTION AS A TOOL FOR FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS OF LAW

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In article the possibilities of use of a concept of dysfunction of functional researches of the right are considered. On the basis of the analysis of experience of studying of the right by means of a sociological concept of dysfunction the conclusion about inexpediency of practice of sociological interpretation of dysfunction of the right is drawn. An opportunity and need of development of a concept of dysfunction of the right as the legal concept adapted to subject and methodological specifics and conceptual ranks of the theory of the right is proved. The prospects of its further use in processes of knowledge and creation of the right are considered.

Keywords: the general theory of the right, the right, legal dysfunction, function of the right, right dysfunction, the theory is right, functioning of the right, consequence of functioning of the right, sociological functionalism, the functional analysis of the right.

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TO THE QUESTION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE INNOVATIONS IN ELECTION TECHNOLOGY

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The paper analyzes the practice of applying new approaches in electoral technologies on the example of the Moscow mayor elections in 2018.

Key words: the Interests of voters, the awareness of candidate about the interests of voters, the nomination of the candidate, analysis of the results of elections of the mayor 2013, a new image of the candidate in mayors of Moscow in 2018, campaign slogans, the simulated image of the candidate.

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FORCE MAJEURE AND IMPOSSIBILITY

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Comparison of force majeure as a circumstance precluding civil liability, with the impossibility of fulfilling obligations and a significant change in circumstances.

The article examines a comparison of force majeure, impossibility to fulfill obligations and a significant change in circumstances, determines the difference between these institutions and examines the legal consequences of applying these institutions in contractual relations

Keywords: responsibility, force majeure, impossibility of execution, loss, damage, significant change of circumstances, fault, causation

The relevance of research.

The relevance is due to at least several factors, one of them is connected with the practical importance of the institutions of insuperable force, the impossibility of performance and substantially changed circumstances, the other is based on scientific interest and is connected with the methodology of the science of private law.

The role of modern science of private law plays an important role in the development of private law relations it studies, because the main task of science is to identify patterns in the development of the phenomenon being studied and to give such a phenomenon with the help of the available methodological means characteristic of science to improve private law relations.

Speaking about the practical significance of the topic under study, it should be noted that modern law develops in the context of various objectively determined factors that are rendered to it, which invariably must be reflected in regulated private relations of legal institutions.

The degree of study.

In the science of civil law there are no works devoted to the study of the correlation of institutions of insuperable force, the impossibility of execution and a significant change in circumstances.

The object and subject of study.

The object of this study is the legal relations arising in connection with the arising legal consequences resulting from force majeure circumstances, the impossibility of performance and a significant change in circumstances. The subject of the study is the rule of law, as well as the provisions of civil doctrine relating to the institution of force majeure circumstances, the impossibility of execution and a significant change in circumstances.

Theoretical, methodological and practical significance of the topic.

The results of the study can be useful for the judiciary, as well as law faculties of higher educational institutions for teaching relevant courses in a civil direction.

TYPES OF ORGANIZATIONS CREATED FOR THE EXERCISE AND PROTECTION OF INTELLECTUAL RIGHTS IN RUSSIA

© 2019 **Barkovskaya Lyudmila Evgenievna**

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In this article, the author proposed the definition of the concept of “intellectual property infrastructure”, and also developed its structure, describes its main actors (participants). The author pays special attention to the legal status of associations and unions operating in the field of intellectual property. The conclusion is made about the need for legislative strengthening of regulations on such organizations in part 4 of the Civil Code of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: intellectual property infrastructure, organizations for collective management of rights, All-Russian Society of Inventors and Rationalizers, Russian Writers Union, Russian Composers Union.

FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW

**THE OBJECT OF TAXATION AS AN ELEMENT OF PROPERTY TAX
OF INDIVIDUALS**© 2019 **Babayan Zarine Mkrlichevna**

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The structure of a separate tax offense is also associated with the object of taxation, or rather with violation of the rules for its accounting, which also emphasizes its importance in the mechanism of legal regulation of taxation. The object of taxation as an element of the legal construction of tax is very significant for the purposes of establishing, introducing, and collecting taxes, which indicates the need to study the essence of this concept, the improvement of the conceptual apparatus associated with this element.

Keywords: object of taxation, personal property tax, tax code of the Russian Federation, taxes, legality.

INTERNATIONAL LAW; EUROPEAN LAW

REGULATION OF MORTGAGE RELATIONS IN GERMAN LAW© 2019 **Pon'ka Viktor Fedorovich**

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The article is devoted to the consideration of the main provisions of the legislative regulation of mortgage relations in Germany. The author analyzes the features of protection of interests of participants of mortgage legal relations.

The author concludes that stable legal regulation provides opportunities for reliable control over the system of mortgage lending and significantly reduce the cost of mortgage loans and related financial risks. It is noted that the legislation allows to develop different models of mortgage organization, taking into account the opportunities and interests of different groups of the population.

Keywords: mortgage, mortgage loan, German mortgage, mortgage market, interest rates

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