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**STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

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**THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW;  
HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE**

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**ON THE ISSUE OF CRITERIA FOR THE DIVISION OF TYPES OF PROCEEDINGS  
IN CIVIL PROCEEDINGS**

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The question of determining the criteria of division types of production in civil proceedings remains today one of the most complex and pressing issues of procedural law theory. The existing procedural codes are no uniform criteria for dividing the types of production, the criteria used does not allow to reflect the specifics of the new legal phenomena that require legal protection. The article deals with the problem of determining the types of production in civil proceedings, formulated the views of scientists on the criteria for the division of types of production in civil and arbitration proceedings, the authors propose a classification of types of production in civil proceedings by the nature of protected interests.

*Key words: civil proceedings, criteria for types division of civil proceedings, procedural forms of protection, public interests.*

**DIFFERENTIATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENCES AND CRIMINAL  
OFFENCES IN THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION FOR THE PROTECTION OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS**

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The present article is devoted to the problems of differentiation of administrative offences and crimes in the European Convention, the author also analyzes the cases of the European court of human rights.

*Key words: criminal responsibility, administrative responsibility, crime, administrative offence, criminal matter, European court of human rights, European Convention for the Protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms.*

**LEGAL FEATURES OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONCESSION INSTRUMENTS AT  
THE PRESENT STAGE IN RUSSIA**

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In Russia today, the partnership between the state and business is still intentional. And the reason for this is the imperfection of legal and institutional mechanisms ensuring the development of public-private partnership.

*Key words: public – private partnership, institutions, mechanisms, concession agreements in the field of health.*

## **ANTI-CORRUPTION BEHAVIOR AS A COMPONENT OF PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOR OF EMPLOYEES OF EDUCATIONAL SPHERE**

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The questions of professional deformation and corruption behavior in education, measures to counter these phenomena are considered.

*Key word. Anti-corruption behavior, education, anti-corruption measures.*

## **CLASS ACTION AS A PROCEDURAL FORM OF PROTECTION OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INTERESTS IN RUSSIAN LAW**

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The article deals with class action in the system of procedural forms of protection of private, public and private-public interests, a system analysis of the use of procedural forms of protection of class action in the Russian law on the example of civil, arbitration, administrative, criminal, constitutional processes. The paper formulates the features of this procedural form of protection in the context of classification of claims by the nature of protected interests into private, public and private-public, provides differences from related legal categories, procedural complicity, a claim in defense of an indefinite number of persons, justifies the need for the participation of the Prosecutor as a universal subject of protection in cases of protection of a group of persons.

*Key words: class action, claim in defense of the interests of an indefinite number of persons, private and public interests, procedural forms of protection, Prosecutor.*

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**FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW**

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**PECULIARITIES FOR OBTAINING PROPERTY TAX DEDUCTIONS A FUNDED MORTGAGE SYSTEM (FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL)**

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This article focused on the legal procedure for obtaining property tax deductions by military personnel participating in a funded mortgage system. Particular attention is paid to the analysis of laws that determine the status of servicemen and the procedure for obtaining mortgage housing. The author investigates the specific features of the origin of mortgages for servicemen by virtue of the law. In the process of research, the peculiarities and subtleties of the civil law character of the accumulative-mortgage system are revealed. It is noted that a serviceman participating in a funded mortgage system has a special status provided for by law. The author attempts to prove that the general rules for granting a property tax deduction should be adjusted taking into account the provisions of the relevant laws when applied in relation to a soldier.

*Key words: mortgage; serviceman; Military mortgage; pledge; Pledge registration; Legal pledge, contractual pledge; Transfer of ownership; Retention of title, bona fide debtor; Unscrupulous debtor; Pledger, pawnbroker; Termination of collateral; Property tax deduction.*

**THE PLACEMENT OF GOODS AND VEHICLES IN CUSTOMS WAREHOUSE**

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The article discusses the main aspects of the movement of goods and vehicles to the customs warehouse. The main theoretical and practical provisions of the legal category of «customs warehouse» are highlighted.

*Key words: Customs Union, customs procedure, legal regime, customs law, customs warehouse.*

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**ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**

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**ECONOMIC THEORY**

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**ECONOMY WITHOUT FINANCE**

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At present, the national financial system is becoming a major factor of instability in society. In the Strategy of economic security of the Russian Federation for the period up to 2030, out of 25 main challenges and threats to Russia's economic security, threats of direct financial origin are presented 7 times. At the same time, to ensure security from own finances, instead of reducing the presence of Finance in the economy, on the contrary, measures are proposed to develop the financial system. Meanwhile, an acceptable level of security from Finance can be achieved precisely on the way to their reduction, since all sectoral elements of financial activity have non-financial analogues, and appropriate replacement has been going on for a long time and, moreover, it provides more effective functioning of the real sector of the economy. The Russian state has significant opportunities to replace with «real» analogues of all industry elements of Finance. The main direction of such a replacement of mandatory Finance is the development of quasi-fiscal activities of the state.

*Key words: Finance, security from Finance, replacement of Finance, liquidation of Finance, quasi-fiscal activity.*

## **THE ESSENCE OF THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM**

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It is established that the endless dispute in financial science around the concept of the essence of the financial system is due to the lack of adequate concept of the essence of Finance in financial science, outdated interpretation of the form of the object of knowledge in it, incorrect interpretation of the concept of «essence», the use of elements of the financial system of the concept of «system» in its ontological interpretation and the wrong idea that there is an opportunity to give a brief and exhaustive description of the composition of financial activities. Based on the experience of translation into a constructive direction of a similar dispute about the subject of science, which was conducted in economic theory, the concept of the essence of the financial system is divided into a brief definition of its difference from the financial nonsystem and the full description of the elements of the financial system, which is their multiattribute classification. The financial system is defined as a set of its elements of different levels, allocated on different grounds. The classification of the elements of the financial system on 16 features is proposed and the corresponding types of financial elements are identified.

*Key words: financial system, essence of finance, essence of the financial system, classification of finance.*

## **THE REASONS FOR THE STRUCTURAL WEAKNESS OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

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In Russia, big business is supported by the state, but its efficiency remains low. Big business is withdrawn from the market environment and is located in the domestic environment. Changing the institutional environment, increasing labor productivity can improve the efficiency of big businesses and the economy as a whole.

*Key words: Large business, small business, labor productivity, robotization, state support, monopoly.*

In modern economic realities, the existence of monopolies in Russia is supported by various measures of protectionist nature. The defense of monopolies is justified by the preservation of its own production, the preservation of employment, the need for economic security.

Russia's big business and big business of the West are different economic categories. If the big business of the West has a long history of its development and often originated from small business, then our large business has left the planned economy. Orientation to a «budget» rather than a «competitive market» is its weak point.

If in 1990 the degree of wear was 35.6%, then in 2014 — it's already 49.4! In 1990, the renewal ratio of fixed assets was 6.3%, and by 2014, it fell to 4.3% [1]. The material and technical base of the Russian economy is obsolete, depreciation of fixed assets has exceeded 50% [2].

According to the level of innovative development, Russian industry is 4–6 times behind the leading industrial countries. The seventh part of all production facilities in Russia are obsolete morally and technically [3].

According to the OECD, the contribution of a Russian citizen to the country's GDP per hour of work time is \$25.1. USA. At the same time, by the number of hours worked per year, we are, on the contrary, among the leaders. Russians work 1978 hours per year, more than the residents of Germany (1371) or, say, France (1482). From 1991 to 2012, we increased labor productivity by about a third, while China — by 7 (!) times [4]. It is not surprising that in such conditions, Russia's share in world GDP is declining. The share of Russia in world GDP from 3% in 2013 dropped to 1.85% in 2017, and in 2018% it will decrease to 1.8% [5].

The Russian economy on a global scale is becoming «less and less» and is playing an increasingly less important role.

The state is rapidly increasing its presence in the economy. The contribution of its and state-owned companies to GDP grew to 70% in 2015. from 35% in 2005 [6].

Special problems in the field of competition and monopolization of the market are a matter of single-industry towns. In Russia there are 319 single-industry towns, where as of early 2016, about 9% of the Russian population lived [7].

The investment attractiveness of these

territories is low.

The purchase of foreign campaigns for the purpose of capturing innovations is becoming a widespread phenomenon for Russian business. However, this model of technological development is catching up. The economy in fact, continues to remain archaic. The density of robotization in Russia is almost 70 times lower than the world average [8].

Leaders of robotic production will be. The share of China, Germany, Japan, South Korea and the United States will account for 80% of all purchases of robots. Unlike people who in 10 years can double productivity, robots are able to double their every four years [9].

Robotics does not reduce, but creates jobs: in the USA in 2010–2015, 80 thousand robots were installed and 230 thousand new jobs were created, and in Germany 80 thousand robots that appeared in industry were created by 93 thousand workers places [10].

Large Western campaigns, in addition to creating their innovative structures, are also paying close attention to small venture business. Now the contribution of the Russian innovative small business to the development of innovations is extremely low. Big business simply has nowhere to take innovation, except abroad.

There are several basic problems of the weakness of our economy:

1. Obsolete fixed assets;
2. Low labor productivity;
3. Low level of robotization, not corresponding to the level of developed countries.
4. High state share in the economy.

To solve such problems, it is first of all necessary to turn to the experience of other countries. Private business conditions of open competition will be interested in the development of innovation in order to increase productivity and generate greater profits. In such market competitive conditions inevitably there is a need for small venture firms. Support to business should be provided indirectly. Namely: to change the environment in which business processes pass. Much more attention is paid to small venture business, as its development will contribute to the improvement of the system as a whole. This process will affect large business, too. he will turn to the small business sector for the development of innovation.

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## CURRENT STATUS OF INNOVATIVE ACTIVITY IN KAZAKHSTAN AND WAYS OF ITS DEVELOPMENT

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This article defines the concept of innovation and innovation process. The work covers the process of the formation of innovation activity, as well as the problems of innovation promotion. Taking into account the revealed shortcomings, the author gives suggestions on improving the state of innovative activity in the country through government measures to support the scientific activity of organizations.

*Key words:* innovations, innovative activity, innovative enterprises, innovative products, innovative entrepreneurship.

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### ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

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## FINANCIAL MECHANISM IN THE HEALTH OF RUSSIA AND WAYS OF ITS IMPROVEMENT

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The article deals with the concept and structure of the financial mechanism of public health in Russia, analyzed and identified the main problems in financing the health care system, proposed an algorithm for selecting projects to improve the health care system in Russia on the basis of public-private partnership.

*Key words: financial mechanism, public health, financing, public-private partnership, algorithm, project, efficiency, infrastructure.*

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## STATE PREFERENCES FOR ATTRACTING INVESTMENTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AREAS OF PRIORITY SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

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The problematic issues of the economic mechanism for attracting investments in TACER are considered. The state is analyzed and proposals are made to attract budgetary sources, as well as private domestic and foreign investments.

*Key words: economic mechanism, investments, credits, taxes, foreign investments, infrastructure*

## PROBLEMS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN SOCIETY

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Modern socio-economic development of society is due to various socio-determinative factors, which

are a complex set of many components (material resources of the state, population, climate, geographical location, etc.). In this regard, at the present time, scientists need a deep, comprehensive study of the reflection of the results of modern social and humanitarian, natural science knowledge and on the basis of the cognitive system to determine the direction of the study of previously unexplored aspects of the development of modern society

*Key words: socio-economic development, modern society, technological structures, cognitive system, economic and legal directions, digital nomads.*

## **THE STATE OF SMALL BUSINESS IN RUSSIA: FEATURES AND TRENDS**

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The main factors affecting the dynamics of small and medium-sized businesses are Identified: it is their ability to create and master innovations; getting rid of large businesses from numerous functions that are not related to its main activity, the growing importance of entrepreneurship as an independent creative activity of individuals, allowing to realize their socio-economic needs and interests; formation of a new approach of the state to small and medium-sized businesses, which is to recognize it as one of the most important elements of the national economy, requiring special support.

*Key words: small business, entrepreneurship, investment climate, reproduction process.*

## **PECULIARITIES OF TAXATION OF SMALL BUSINESS IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The subject of the study is to examine the system of taxation of small business in the Russian Federation. Taxation plays an important role in stimulating activity of small business. Small Business Units granted special taxation, involving reduction of the tax burden. Exemption from certain taxes for small businesses called special tax regimes. Currently, there are the following special tax regimes: a single tax on imputed income; simplified system of taxation; single agricultural tax; the patent system of taxation; taxation system in the performance of production sharing agreements. Development and support of small business in Russia is one of the most important ways to solve economic and social problems. The authors examine the challenges and major changes in the Russian tax legislation in the field of small business taxation. Support facilities of business entities is clearly an effective way to improve the economic condition.

*Key words: budget, taxes, tax system, small businesses, management tools, special tax regime, simplified tax system, unified tax on imputed income, unified agricultural tax, the taxation system at performance of agreements on production section.*

## ASSESSMENT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT INDEXES OF RUSSIAN WHOLESALE GENERATING COMPANIES

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The paper presents results of calculation and analysis of Russian wholesale generating companies sustainable development indexes. Areas of sustainable development of considering companies taking into account formalized criteria are defined. Main directions and recommendations for ensuring the sustainability functioning for the research organizations are formulated. The methodology for determining the index of sustainable development of an industrial enterprise is based on the application of the hierarchy analysis method, multipath criterial diagrams, provisions of business-setup concept and the system-creative approach.

*Key words: sustainable development, sustainable development index, wholesale generation companies, business structure, hierarchy analysis method.*

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## **IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF LOGISTICS SERVICES ON THE BASIS OF ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT DECISIONS**

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The article deals with the quality of transport services in the aspect of modern management solutions, defines its own vision of the service as an important concept of modern management, marketing and logistics. Transport service is disclosed as an economic process that takes the form of goods in a market economy. The life cycle is represented as a set of partial processes, and the quality of the service is examined from the position of its executor and consumer.

*Key words: transport services, service life cycle, quality of transport services*

## **POSSIBLE APPROACHES TO ASSESSING THE APPLICABILITY AND FUNCTIONING OF COMPLEX SYSTEMS**

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This article describes the provisions to assess the applicability and functioning of complex systems (information systems), the algorithms for solving problems, the tree of indicators of the quality of complex systems.

*Key words: complex systems, theory of systems, evaluation of complex systems, evaluation of functioning.*

## **INCREASE OF EFFICIENCY OF DEVELOPMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES OF A LARGE CITY (ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE MAHACHKALA CITY)**

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The problem of the development of housing and communal services is especially relevant for urban areas, where the engineering infrastructure is ramified. The article gives an assessment of the current state of housing and communal services in the municipality «Makhachkala»

*Key words: housing and utilities, reform, utilities.*

## **APPROACHES TO THE EVALUATION OF TRADEMARKS IN THE COMMERCIALIZATION OF PRODUCT INNOVATIONS**

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The article provides information about the product innovations activity of Russian enterprises, comparison of approaches to the intellectual property valuation, especially trademarks for new products. The classical cost-, comparative- and income-based approaches, as well as alternative approaches are considered. The recommendations are proposed for the application of the considered approaches to trademarks valuation.

*Key words: commercialization of innovations, product innovations, intellectual property protection, approaches to intellectual property valuation, trademark valuation.*

## **INDIVIDUAL TRAINING OF MANAGERS AS A WAY OF FORMING AN EFFECTIVE STYLE OF MANAGEMENT**

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This article discusses the experience of improving the management style of one of the managers of the Russian Bank. The main zones of growth of the current management style are revealed, an individual development plan is developed, which outlines the main ways of its development.

*Key words: management, style of management, individual development plan, education system, managerial competencies.*

### **ADAPTATION OF CORPORATE CULTURE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COMPANY'S DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY (BY THE EXAMPLE OF A COMMERCIAL BANK)**

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This article examines the experience of improving the corporate culture in one of the largest international commercial banks. The key components of the organizational culture are singled out, their interrelations and their influence on the overall work of the company are described. The article suggests specific recommendations aimed at adapting the corporate culture to new standards and values that are part of the Bank's strategy for 2015–2020.

*Key words: corporate culture, corporate development, human resources management, obligations*

### **CREATION OF THE ATTESTATION SYSTEM AS A METHOD OF IMPROVING THE SYSTEM OF REFRESHER QUALIFICATION OF MANAGERS**

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This article describes the experience of improving the system of refresher qualification of the company that deals with localization of video games. Also there was identified the main directions of improving the system of refresher qualification and was developed the recommendations of creating of the attestation system.

*Key words: management, refresher qualification, attestation, training system, organization.*