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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW; HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE

LEGAL ASPECTS OF NECESSITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE CAUCASUS IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE XIX - THE BEGINNING OF THE XX CENTURY

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The end of the war in the Northern Caucasus in 1864 g. put the Russian authorities to begin the process of implementing the foundations of Russian statehood and rights in the region. The purpose of the article is to show the impact of Russia within the context of building a civil society and legal modernization. In the course of the work we plan to answer the question: the extent to which the peoples of the Caucasus were prepared to accept the regulatory structures of Russian law?

Key words: right, state, civil society, Caucasus.

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INTERNATIONAL LAW. EUROPEAN LAW

APPROACHES TO ORGANIZATION OF PAYMENT SYSTEMS AT THE FEDERAL STATE CIVIL SERVICE: THE EXPERIENCE OF THE USA AND GERMANY

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The article deals with peculiarities of payment systems which are applied for federal civil service in the Russian Federation, the United States of America and the Federal Republic of Germany. The article examines structure, amount and approaches to the formation of civil servants' salary in the aforementioned countries.

Key words: salary, public service, civil service, executive power, USA, FRG, civil service positions.

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ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMIC THEORY**INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF FINANCIAL-CREDIT SYSTEMS**

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The article reveals the key development issues of financial-credit systems. The article covers basic approaches to understanding institutional changes in the financial-credit systems. The conclusions of the historical analysis of this process are reported in the text. The article presents approaches to the typology of financial-credit systems and reveals the main changes in recent years.

Key words: institutional development, financial system, economic growth, financial markets, banks, risk, securitization, financial center.

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ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY**THE MECHANISM OF COLLECTION OF CUSTOMS PAYMENTS AND IMPERFECTION IN WAYS OF HIS REALIZATION**

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In article features, relevant for modern Russian customs system, and a problem of the mechanism of collection of customs payments and also imperfection in ways of his realization are considered. The importance of customs payments for the state budget is noted, in too time one of shortcomings of the current legislation is the lack of legal definition of the concept “customs payments” and is indicated ambiguous interpretation of a concept of scientific literature. Within consideration of the mechanism of implementation of collection of

customs payments, own definition “customs payments” is formulated. The characteristic of the mechanism of implementation of collection of customs payments is given, and the carried-out analysis has allowed to reveal his imperfection. Problems are described and possibilities of improvement of the mechanism of implementation of collection of customs payments which will allow to reduce financial load of participants of foreign economic activity and to increase logicity and convenience of implementation of the foreign trade operations that the positive effect in investment climate of the Russian Federation will undoubtedly introduce are revealed, will play a role in expansion of volumes of international trade.

Key words: customs union; customs authorities; customs payments; duties; taxes and fees.

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ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PATH DEFENSE INDUSTRY ON THE EXAMPLE OF NIZHNY NOVGOROD REGION

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The development of the military-industrial complex (MIC) is a necessary condition for tackling long-term challenges facing Russia in the field of defense and security. In the field of defense and security destination UIC is to provide equipment of the Armed Forces and other organs of modern samples of armament and military equipment in the required volume. Tasks of the defense industry in the civilian sphere are determined by strategic challenges of the coming decade in the socio-economic and technological development.

Key words: military-industrial complex, the industrial sector of economy, Nizhni Novgorod region, global competition, socio-economic development.

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THE CONCEPT OF THE COMPLEX OF MARKETING TOOLS DESTINATIONS

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Disclose the content of the marketing of destinations as part of marketing territory. The necessity to consider the quality of the product in the marketing of destinations the image of the destination. The proposed inclusion in the marketing mix of destinations of the elements of the marketing mix of services. The purpose of the article

is scientific substantiation of the content of territorial marketing, whose target audience is tourists and its instruments are aimed primarily at attracting tourists to a particular area.

Key words: territory marketing, destination, a set of marketing tools destination, attractiveness of the territory, the image of the destination.

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FEATURES AND PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTRUCTION SERVICES IN RUSSIA AND ABROAD

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The peculiarities and factors of transformation of the global construction market, describes the process of transnationalization of the corporate structure of the market. Discusses the concept of “green building” and the impact of investment and innovation in the development of the market.

Key words: building services, optimization of processes, transnationalization, and specialization, “eco-development”, investment, development trends.

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THE REAL COGNITIVE REPRESENTATION OF STUDENTS*

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*Many of the things we are not clear not because our concepts are weak;
but because these things do not belong in the circle of our concepts.*

Kozma Prutkov

Adaptation of teaching process in higher education to the changing socio-economic and educational environment, and the learning environment requires special attention to overcome the psychological and cognitive barriers.

* This article was prepared with the support of RFBR. Grant No. 15-06-10860/17-OGON.

Otherwise, the real cognitive representation of students will be significantly different from formed. that can have very different causes. In practice the important role played by the classification of the types of psychological and cognitive barriers.

Along with the expansion opportunities of a classical education new information environment, which provides student forms and new types of psychological and cognitive barriers that require extensions of the methods used to overcome them

Key words: electronic teaching materials, cognitive representation, information environment, psychological and cognitive barriers.

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