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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW; HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE

CLASSIFICATION OF LEGAL FACTS IN LABOUR LAW

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Analyses the application of generally accepted theoretical legal classification of the facts to the material of the labour law. Special attention is paid to the complex legal composition as the base of the emergence of the labour relationship.

Key words: legal facts, employment relationship, employment contract.

THE STATE OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN THE PRESENT STAGE ON MATERIALS OF THE KABARDINO-BALKARIAN REPUBLIC

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In the article the comparative analysis of the state of criminality is conducted minor in the regions of Russian Federation. The dynamics of offences, accomplished children and teenagers is presented, on territory of Kabardino-Balkarian Republic.

Key words: juvenile delinquency, state of criminality, juvenile criminality, comparative analysis.

FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW**SOME FINANCIAL AND LEGAL ISSUES FOR INVESTING ACTIVITIES
MACRO-AND MICRO LEVELS**

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This article focuses on the financial and legal analysis of certain issues in the field of investment activity on the macro and micro levels. The analytical reference of developments in the field of investment activity. The article focuses on the problem areas of the investment process. The system of universal investment model, taking into account financial and legal nature. Formulated a set of proposals for the development of investment activity on the macro - and micro levels.

Key words: investment activity, investment projects, development institutions, investment policy, regional investment standard, investment strategy, investment declaration of the region, the investment budget, the investment model.

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5. According to regional investment standards of Investment strategy should prioritize the region’s territories, industry, advanced technology development; describe the interrelated on the goals, objectives, timing and resources, programs, projects and activities to ensure the growth of investments in the subject; contain the result of the vision of the implementation of the Strategy; set targets reflecting the degree of achievement of objectives and individual responsibility of managers for the implementation of specific measures.
6. According to the regional investment standards in the subject of the Russian Federation should produce annual Plans for the creation of investment projects and the necessary transport, energy, social, engineering, utilities and telecommunications infrastructure. The plan must conform to the Investment strategy of the region.
7. According to the Regional investment standard basic functions of a specialized organization are: to provide the “one stop shop” for investors in cooperation with the executive authorities, assistance in the implementation of specific investment projects, promotion opportunities in the region, representing the

interests of the Russian Federation subject to the public-private partnership.

8. *Terekhova E.V.* Some problems of the mineral complex and solutions (financial and legal characteristics of the investment model) // *Financial Law and Management*. 2014. # 4. P. 245-255. *Investment model* - a set of state institutions and businesses, to mobilize investment resources and interrelated elements (subsystems) (innovation - institutional, credit and financial subsystem state support of investment activity) to facilitate the investment process (ed. note.).

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THE SUBJECT AND ROLE OF BUDGET

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The notion of the budget, its function and role in the government economy become a hot topic of research. The results of this study contribute to a further understanding of the nature of the theoretical framework of the budget. Priority functions of the budget could be allocated on the basis of this study, that it is essential to identify the inefficient costs.

Key words: budget, budget function, the Budget Code, the efficiency of budget costs.

In order to ensure sustainable economic development and social stability during the period of high influence of unfavorable external economic ambience and foreign policy of the Russian Federation Government approved the "Plan of priority measures for sustainable economic development and social stability in 2015". This document defines the optimization of budget expenditures by identifying and reducing inefficiencies costs, concentration of resources in priority areas of development and the performance of public functions, as one of the key actions of the Government in the near future.

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INTERNATIONAL LAW. EUROPEAN LAW**THE CONCEPT AND IMPORTANCE OF OBJECTIVES IN THE LAW OF THE EURASIAN ECONOMIC UNION**

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This article is addressed to the term “the goals in law of Eurasian economic union” as international law category, which influences on the development of law in Eurasian economic union.

Key words: Eurasian economic union, the treaty of Eurasian economic union, the term and importance of the goals in law of Eurasian economic union.

ALTERNATIVE CONSUMER DISPUTE RESOLUTION IN THE EU AND THE EAEU

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The article is devoted to legal regulation in the field of extrajudicial settlement of consumer disputes within the European Union and the current situation in this field within the created Eurasian Economic Union. The article shows the connection between the availability of alternative procedures and the proper functioning of the single market of the international union.

Key words: consumer protection, mediation, online dispute resolution, ADR procedures, workload in the courts, single market, European Union, Eurasian Economic Union.

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**INFLATION OF LAW:
FAMILY AND NATIONAL WEALTH OF GERMANY**

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Family law and inheritance law of Germany provides macroeconomic balance and economical growth. The evolution of law is connected with its ability to master household savings and to satisfy the money demand of households, firms, banks and the government. Family regulation restrains the growth of interest rates, gives the effect of emissions and enhance monetary circulation, promotes investment.

Key words: family law, inheritance law, economy, marriage, illegitimate children, the German Civil Code, household, money demand, interest rates, investment.

Comparative legal analysis of the German Civil Code of 1896 and actual family law and inheritance law of Germany shows the increase in property rights of members of the family. The combination of economic history and legal history shows the legal reforms due to reasons economic policy: the need to ensure the growth of volumes of output, the increase in employment, the provision of guarantees to the unemployed due to the intensification of labour, the need to increase of cash in circulation, inflation management, prevention budget deficit, equal distribution of national wealth.

Legal reforms carried out consecutively for family law and inheritance law are able to socio-economic functions in the new stage of the national economic development. The pace of legal reforms in line with the basic provisions of Keynesianism and monetarism about the constant stimulate the economy: changes in family law and inheritance law fixed aggregate demand at a new level, gives the effect of emissions and enhance monetary circulation. Consistent reforms prevents inflation demand off legal reforms. National wealth going through a phase of accumulation before its distribution.

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ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMIC THEORY

ECONOMIC THEORY: THE SUBJECT AND PROBLEMS OF TEACHING

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The problem of teaching economic theory in economic universities and economic faculties (in economic schools) universities. Position about the need to improve the structure of basic economic disciplines, as well as increasing the mandatory teaching load, especially the lecture, which is currently particularly sharply reduced, even for students of economics. The article points to some shortcomings of textbooks, which are related to the lack of a clear division of subjects and methods of research of the two disciplines (political economy and economics) of the fundamental economics. It is concluded that in-depth teaching of economic theory provides a higher level of quality study of other economic disciplines and the training of specialists in the field of economy.

Key words: economic theory, political economy, economics, the subject and method of political economy, subject and method of economics, economic competence, economic education.

FORMAL AND INFORMAL INSTITUTIONS IN THE BANKING SPHERE

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This article discusses some problems of institutional regulation of the banking sector in Russia. The authors show the role of informal institutions in the regulation, the interaction of formal and informal institutions.

Key words: commercial banks, institutions, regulation, informal institutions, formal institutions, interests.

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THE ANALYSIS OF THE EXPERIENCE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION TO STRENGTHEN INCENTIVES FOR MARKET COMPETITION*

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Analyzed the priorities of the European Union to strengthen incentives for market competition in the digital market, energy and financial services. It is established that one of the most important drivers of intensifying incentives to compete are measures for the creation of infrastructure for the digital market, the diversification of energy resources and the struggle with business models that distort incentives for market competition. The main activities that are applicable for implementation in Russian practice.

Key words: competition, competitive activity, foreign experience, the European Union, the development of competition.

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METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES THE STUDY OF THE FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE FINANCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE

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Beginning of the XIX century was marked by a significant event, which dramatically affected the world economy on the Eurasian continent - the creation of a single economic space of the Russian Federation, the Republic of Kazakhstan and the Republic of Belarus, and later the Republic of Armenia and the Kyrgyz Republic.

Key words: finance, international relations, infrastructure, common economic space.

ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

MONITORING OF EXISTING METHOD OF FORMING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICY

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Regional social and economic policies, as part of a national strategy for socio-economic development varies depending on the socio-economic and political orientation of the state at a particular stage of development, evolving relations between the federal center to the regions of the Russian Federation,

foreign economic situation, ie, the system of conditions and factors influencing the development of society target setting within a single state.

Key words: region, socio-economic policy reform, sustainable development.

STRATEGIC PLANNING METHODOLOGY

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The paper presents the scientific view of the strategic planning methodology. The classification of active systems - planning objects. The basic thesis of scientific discussion of methodological dilemma - determinism of the environment. Fort malizovany modern schools of strategic planning and determined their configuration of the active systems.

Key words: strategic planning, methodology, active systems.

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ANALYSIS OF STRATEGIES OF KEY PLAYERS IN THE INDUSTRY OF MICROELECTRONICS AND FLEXIBLE ELECTRONICS

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The industry of microelectronics and flexible electronic is discussed in the article. It describes the perspective and the necessity of creating high-tech innovative production in this industry in the Russian Federation. Strategies of all main producers in the industry are analyzed. We would like to pay your attention to factors of creation and promotion of centers of flexible electronic and microelectronics.

Key words: innovation, import substitution, microelectronics, flexible electronics, health strategy, MEMS-technology, teragertcovye technology.

**THE ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTIC OF SERVICES
AS A SPECIFIC COMMODITY IN A MARKET ECONOMY**

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Considers the economic substance of the service of goods, it is argued that the specificity of services, including as a commodity on the international market, and examines the role of social services in the context of the expansion of the welfare state in our country.

Key words: services, goods, hard goods, social service.

**THE TOOLS OF CLASSICAL MARKETING IN TIMES OF CRISIS:
EMPIRICAL ASPECTS OF TRANSFORMATION**

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The article discusses the features of classic marketing instruments changes under the influence of his increasingly accelerating transformation in a crowded market. The growth of demand restrictions, the deterioration of the tolerance of consumers, strength of the competitive pressure on the supply side are essentially transforming the marketing mix. The condition of increase of its efficiency is only differentiated creative multichannel marketing, which can ensure success in the market, the affective detuning from competing analogs and easy original excellent positioning in the market.

Key words: anti-crisis marketing, multichannel marketing, creative marketing, crisis, demand, marketing strategies.

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**ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES
OF DISTRIBUTED GENERATION**

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In the article distributed generation is considered as a cost-effective way of electricity generation and as an opportunity of energy security increasing. The author's definition of distributed generation is given. Prerequisites of distributed generation in modern conditions are defined, economic and technological advantages for industrial customers, energy companies and buyers of electricity market are analyzed.

Key words: distributed generation, economic efficiency, technological advantages, power supply reliability.

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**ENVIRONMENTALLY ORIENTED MODEL
OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE REGION***

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The formation of an environmentally orientirovannoi model of development raises issues of justification of key performance indicators, ensure efficient use of resources and reduction of human impact on the environment.

Key words: sustainable development indicators, energy intensity, energy efficiency, human impact on the environment.

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**CONCEPT OF THE STATE FINANCIAL CONTROL
AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION ON THE EXAMPLE
OF THE KRASNOYARSK KRAI**

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State financial control as an area of scientific research and as a field of practice is of great importance for the economic growth of regions and businesses. In this regard, the article discussed the concept of the state financial control links the control functions implemented at national and regional level with the tasks and information management software businesses. The paper considers the logical model of the state financial control, given the characteristics of its main lines of development. Highlighted the importance of tax control.

Key words: state financial control, conceptual model, methods and techniques, regional budget revenues, tax revenues, tax control.

DIRECTIONS OF PERFECTION OF LAND RELATIONS

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The article analyses current problems of land policy and the ways to resolve them. Thesis about the redundancy of normative and legislative acts, which were accepted in the recent years in particular in the field of land relations, is proven. The article proposes to introduce a moratorium on such acceptance unless it is absolutely necessary. The problems of the land registration and land taxation are described. It is proposed to revert to the law, which allows to register so called unclaimed land shares in the property of subjects of federation. The following proposals were justified: improvement of the mortgage of agricultural land; change of the land policy in regards to unused agricultural land and land for cottage building; adoption of the law for agricultural land zones.

Key words: land relations, land policy, legislative acts, normative acts, unclaimed land shares, property, agricultural land.

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIVESTOCK INDUSTRY

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The article considers the problems of sustainable development of agriculture and, in particular, the livestock industry, the indexes of livestock development and productivity of the industry dynamics, the studied indicators of the development of the livestock industry in the constituent entities of the

Russian Federation in accordance with the state programs, and suggested ways of increasing sustainable livestock production and improve food security in the new geopolitical and economic conditions.

Key words: sustainability, farming, agriculture, state programs, import substitution, food security.

SOME THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF THE STUDY OF THE STATUS OF REGIONAL AGRIFOOD MARKET

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This article describes the condition and dynamics of the regional food market. For example, the food market of the Kabardino-Balkarian Republic analysis of formalization, Dana consumption, demand, production and supply of food commodities. Mathematical models the agrifood market, taking into account its basic settings.

Key words: food market, consumption function, demand, supply and price.

THE ALGORITHM OF CONVERGENCE ORIENTATION VECTOR OF THE ECONOMIC INTEREST OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, INVESTORS AND BUYERS OF RESIDENTIAL REAL ESTATE

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In this article the author analyzes the different directions of the economic interests of different parties construction participants of residential real estate and provides the algorithm convergence of interests. Organizational and economic mechanism of realization of economic interests of the government, investors and buyers of residential real estate in the optimal combination is proposed.

Key words: economic interest, government regulation, public-private partnerships, government agencies, building organizations, buyers of residential real estate, national economic development.

APPROACHES TO THE MAIN ELEMENTS OF INNOVATION IN THE REGIONAL ECONOMIES

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The article considers the classification of innovations and their specificity, the main methods of innovation development in the regional economic system.

Key words: development, region, planning, management, innovation, economy, mechanisms.

**MODELS AND STAGES OF INNOVATION DEVELOPMENT
OF HIGH SCHOOL**

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The article considers the criteria and principles of forming the innovative environment in universities, as well as models and stages of innovation development of high school.

Key words: innovation, model, stage, science, management, education, development.

**A STUDY OF THE RISKS OF LEGAL SERVICES REPRESENTATION
IN COURT**

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The article is devoted to the application of methods of risk-management in legal business. Discusses definitions of risk, and identifies the risks in representing the interests of the parties in court. Given the classic risk classification, dividing risks in the course of representing the parties in court in accordance with the classification of I. T. Balabanov. The study is the initial stage of the risk analysis and demonstrate the use of mathematical methods in humanitarian Sciences.

Key words: risk management, theory of games, legal services, mathematical methods in the social and economic sciences.