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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW; HISTORY OF DOCTRINES ABOUT LAW AND STATE

CURRENT PROBLEMS IN THE BALANCE SYSTEM OF THE RUSSIAN LEGISLATION: IN SEARCH OF EQUILIBRIUM BETWEEN STANDARDIZATION AND SPECIALIZATION

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The article reveals the dialectic of the relationship between the processes of unification and specialization of the Russian legislation. Draws the reader's attention to the problems of unbalance of the legal system, its instability and inconsistency of its different levels and elements that cause a number of negative consequences for the functioning of the mechanism of legal regulation as a whole. Stresses the need for science-based and timely implementation of work according to specialization and unification of the Russian legislation in order to redress the imbalances in its development and minimize the negative consequences for the mechanism of legal regulation.

Key words: system of law, the balance and imbalance laws, specialization and unification of legislation, system of legislation.

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ABOUT THE NEED FOR THE CONCRETIZATION OF THE NORMS OF THE LEGAL REGIME OF MARTIAL LAW

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Presents an analysis of theoretical and legal concretization phenomenon in law, disclosed to its necessity in the implementation of the legal regime of martial law. Shown on the example of modern Russia, what about certain provisions of the legal regime in need of concretization: the grounds for its introduction; list of rights and freedoms which cannot be restricted in conditions of martial law; the permissibility of censorship; blanket norms of criminal liability for crimes in time of war; on the powers and competences of state bodies.

Key words: legal relations, elaborated, specifying the reasons, conditions of the legal regime of martial law, the powers of the organs of the state, the lack of specificity, the legal responsibility.

**LAWFUL POLITICS OF SOVIET STATE AS REGARDS PERSONS
WITH DISABILITIES IN THE PERIOD 1930s XX centure**

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The article is devoted to the historical analysis the soviet lawful politics as regards persons with disabilities in the period 1930 - 1939. In the article is analysed following primary directions of this period: development of social organizations of persons with disabilities, labour arrangement of this persons, reform of the medical-labour examination and of the system of pension maintenance.

Key words: lawful politics, persons with disabilities, primary directions.

FINANCIAL LAW; TAX LAW; FISCAL LAW**THE COMPARATIVE CHARACTERISTIC OF SOURCES
OF LEGAL REGULATION
OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONSUMER COOPERATIVES***

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A comparative analysis of models of legal regulation of credit cooperatives in Russia in the context of the provisions of the Federal laws "On agricultural cooperation" and "About credit cooperation". Investigated the legal framework of credit cooperatives and agricultural credit cooperatives to justify the need for its correction; author's interpretation of the agricultural credit consumer cooperatives and agricultural credit consumer cooperatives.

Key words: credit cooperatives, agricultural credit consumer cooperatives, agricultural consumer credit cooperative, the credit cooperative law sources.

* The article is made on materials of the research project 15-46-02442 Russian Foundation for basic research.

INTERNATIONAL LAW. EUROPEAN LAW
**LEGAL REGULATION OF IMPORT LICENSING IN THE WTO:
BASIC PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF IMPLEMENTATION IN THE LEGAL SYSTEM
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION***

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The article is devoted to one of the methods of state regulation of foreign economic activity and import licensing. In particular, the author investigated the content of the principles and requirements of the relevant procedure the agreements adopted in the framework of the WTO and problems of their implementation in domestic legislation of the Russian Federation.

Key words: import licensing, the WTO, the principle of reciprocity, the Agreement on import licensing procedures.

* This article was prepared within the project “Problems of application of WTO law in the legal system of the Russian Federation” grant USRF 2014.

MODERN EU R&D POLICY. ON THE WAY TO BUILD KNOWLEDGE-BASED ECONOMY

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EU Research and Development policy [R&D policy] gradually developed since 50's from industrial policy to knowledge-based economy. Making research policy at European level was never an easy task. There is an unresolved debate about how to achieve the best articulation between EU intervention in research and regional and national support schemes. In short, designing EU research policy is a very complex task. This article gives an overview of the EU R&D policy supported with references to the relevant treaties, official reports and programs.

Key words: EU, scientific-technical policy, scientific and technical activities, HORIZON 2020, CERN, the European coal and steel community, the reform of the patent legislation of the EU.

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**COERCIVE MEASURES AND HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION
IN THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**

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The aim of present article is to trace the trends and approaches within the international law when designating three historical periods: classical international law before the adoption of UN Charter, the Cold War Era and the changes after the end of Cold War in the last decade of XX century.

Key words: interference, human rights, humanitarian intervention, peace keeping, responsibility to protect.

There is sustainable interest both in Russian and Western legal thought in the scope of problem issues related to the legal framework of the coercive measures for the purposes of Human Rights protection.

Correlation between State sovereignty and Human Rights, analysis of UN authority concerning the protection of civil population in internal armed conflicts, interventionism and peace keeping, and at last - the responsibility to protect - all these questions are debated fairly often, and the scope of opinions pronounced is usually broad.

For the accurate understanding of the genuine causes and possibly solutions of these problems the analysis of historical development of norms of international law concerning the use of coercive measures (the use of armed force, primarily) for the purposes of protecting civilians from suffering caused by internal conflict or repressive policy of the government is necessary.

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TO THE QUESTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

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The article deals with issues of creation and activity of International Criminal Court.

Key words: The Nurnberg Criminal Tribunal, The International Criminal Tribunal for Far East, The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY), The International Criminal Court, crime of genocide, crimes against humanity.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMIC THEORY**PROSPECTS FOR RUSSIA'S OIL INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT
IN THE WORLD ECONOMY CONTEXT**

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Problems and perspectives of Russia on the world oil market are revealed in the article. The opportunities for improvement of the oil industry in Russia are set, well-reasoned recommendations are given. The current state of the oil-refining industry in Russia and the ways of its development are successively discussed in the world economy context. The authors' recommendations and conclusions may be of a use to modernize Russia's oil-refining industry, to intensify the oil-refining processes in Russia, to make domestic oil products meet the international standards.

Key words: oil industry, refinery, restrictions, oil price, extraction, efficiency, technological process, energy resources, ecological standards.

The authors considered the Russian oil industry. It shows the factors that are to some extent can greatly affect the state and prospects of the oil industry in Russia. It specifies that the main problem of the oil industry in Russia - a high dependence on world oil prices.

Prospects for the development of oil production in Russia to date, the authors associated with the

reproduction of raw materials base. Key areas of development considered the Caspian Sea and Eastern Siberia.

The paper presents a number of measures, which are designed for the qualitative development of the Russian oil refining, such as the consolidation of commitments for oil companies to implement plans to modernize refining capacity, the review of taxation in the oil industry, the development of transport infrastructure and others.

The authors examine the main trends of modern development of oil refining industry in the world and give a comparative description of the Russian oil industry, the United States and Western Europe.

Particular attention is paid to problems in the oil industry in Russia. One of the main problems of the authors consider the technical level of the majority of Russian refineries, which does not conform to the world.

The authors concluded that focusing on the implementation of the tasks of increasing the degree of diversification, growth, profitability and ensure competitiveness in the global market, you need to revitalize the industry to eliminate the accumulated problems and carry out widespread modernization of the domestic petrochemical based on the principles of innovative development.

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THE CHOICE OF CRITERION FOR ASSESSING OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE REPRODUCTION OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

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It is necessary to have tools to assess the effectiveness of the reproduction of financial resources in the country for the task of managing of economic growth. The solution of the problem is complicated by the lack of universally accepted criteria of effectiveness in relation to the studied process. The article analyzes various approaches to the definition of efficiency. On the basis of their classification, the author makes a conclusion about the limits of the applicability of the approaches and suggests a criterion for assessing the effectiveness of the reproduction of financial resources.

Key words: efficiency, financial resources, economic interests, reproduction, institutions.

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**ASSESSMENT OF THE ECONOMY OF RUSSIA ON THE LEVEL
OF POST-INDUSTRIALIZATION**

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The article analyses the level of post-industrialization of the economy of Russia by calculating the quantitative parameters reflecting processes of formation of the economy of postindustrial type. In addition, the estimated impact of the level of employment in the services sector on formation and development of postindustrial economy.

Key words: economic growth, post-industrial economy, employment, the structure of GDP, fixed capital.

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**INDICATORS OF THE CRISIS OF CONFIDENCE
IN THE MONETARY SPHERE**

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Revealed the essence and content of the fiduciary of the crisis in the Russian economy; are considered indicators that characterize the degree of development of the crisis of confidence. It is proved that the existing method of calculation of the integral index of confidence is imperfect and requires modification.

Key words: crisis of confidence, the indicators of the crisis of confidence, the overall confidence index, consumer sentiment index.

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**THE RUSSIAN STOCK MARKET AND ITS ROLE IN THE ORGANIZATION
OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF THE REAL ECONOMY**

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The article deals with the process of interaction of the real sector and the stock market in the conditions of modern Russian economy. Displaying imperfection of the existing mechanism for the allocation of financial resources through the stock market. Identified the causes and consequences of under-financing of the real sector of the economy.

Key words: stock market, real sector, investment, "capital flight", capitalization, financial crisis.

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**INFLUENCE OF MIGRATION PROCESSES ON FEATURES OF HUMAN CAPITAL
FORMATION IN THE MODERN ECONOMY**

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The article discusses how amplification of migration potentially affects to the features of human capital formation and development. The comparative characteristics of human potential and human capital of migrants. The statistics estimates of illegal migration.

Key words: migration, migration processes, illegal migration, human potential and human capital.

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ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY

**STATE SUPPORT OF INNOVATIONS IN CORPORATIONS
OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES**

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In the article are analyzed innovation policies in different countries: USA, Germany, France and Japan. Identify key points in the development of innovative activity in these countries. Based on data conducted we prepare combined analysis of innovation policy, which may be constructed and applied in our state. We describe the agents and their relationships in the state and how this may further improve the country's economic development.

Key words: innovation policy, government support of innovation, innovation.

Currently, in the developed society, more and more interest is paid to the innovative activities of firms. Innovation has become the engine of progress, stimulating consumer demand and increasing competition, thereby encouraging firms to increase innovation. Analyzing the development of economies, we can conclude that the government has a large role in the innovative development.

Currently there are a large number of different studies relating R&D expenditures in different countries. We see that for 8 years, the USA is the leader on this indicator and R&D costs in this country are increasing each year. Russia in this rating is only 8th place.

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THE CONCEPT OF MANAGEMENT, AIMED AT THE CREATION OF VALUE CHAINS, AND THE MECHANISM OF ITS IMPLEMENTATION

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In this article it is noted that the processes of globalization require from companies fierce competition, including an increase in the quality of products and services, cost optimization, profit maximization and other factors of competitiveness. Modern methodological paradigm of management, aimed at the creation of value chain and the mechanism of its implementation includes the most important concepts aimed at increasing company value and increasing the value of the company.

Key words: value, value chain, implementation mechanism.

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**LENDING TO AGRICULTURAL PRODUCERS COMBINE SOCIAL POWER
BY PREPAYMENT FOR DELIVERY OF THEIR PRODUCTS IN THE FUTURE WITH
A GIVEN PERCENTAGE DISCOUNTS**

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The model combine social support of agricultural food products by prepaid agricultural producer with a certain percentage discount on the price of agricultural supplies.

Key words: the cluster, lending support to agricultural producers.

REGIONAL PROBLEMS OF PERSONNEL TRAINING*

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The justification of the problems associated with bringing into compliance the number and quality of graduates of professional education system to the prospective needs of the labour market.

Key words: sustainable development, vocational education, labor market, monitoring, professional standards, independent assessment of qualifications, the system of dual education.

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**DIRECTIONS FOR FORMING A RATIONAL STRUCTURE OF FUEL AND ENERGY
COMPLEX OF FAR EAST TAKING INTO ACCOUNT ELECTROENERGETICS***

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The article defines electroenergetpipeline as a special condition for effective economic activities in the conditions of a mixed economy in order to enhance the efficient use of economic resources through the efforts of state and business. Discusses the characteristics, forms and types of interaction between

government and business in the energy-saving system. The proposed use of the experience of Japan as a mechanism for attracting the interest of government and business, for example the far Eastern region.

Key words: energy efficiency, energy conservation, funding, specialist, energy auditor, the experience of Japan, concessional financing.

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CONDITIONS AND PECULIARITIES OF SMALL BUSINESS LENDING IN COMMERCIAL BANKS OF THE REPUBLIC OF BURYATIA

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The article presents the results of the analysis of programs of small business lending in commercial banks operating in the Republic of Buryatia. The article deals with the most important conditions for loans to small business, lending business peculiarities. Much attention is paid to the territorial aspect of the availability of credit for small businesses and remote districts of the cities of the republic.

Key words: small business, loans, commercial banks, individual entrepreneurs, Republic of Buryatia.

In the Republic of Buryatia there are about three dozen commercial banks. In the region there is only one independent regional bank - "Baykalbank", other banks are branches and representative offices. Of great importance in their work is to cooperate with legal entities and individual entrepreneurs. The main aspect of the banks with the enterprises – settlement and cash services and lending.

In the region of small business loans provides 13 banks, "Sberbank of Russia", "Baykalbank", "Promsvyazbank", "Binbank", "VTB 24", "Rosbank", "Rosselkhozbank", "Asian-Pacific Bank", "Rosgosstrakh Bank", "OTP Bank", Bank "Avangard", "SKB-Bank", "The Ural Bank for Reconstruction and Development." Three of them also collaborating of "MSP Bank", a subsidiary of "Vnesheconombank". However, the "MSP Bank" does not conduct an independent monetary policy for the region's market, it only provides a cheaper resource to commercial banks-partners.

Banks offer to small businesses in the region a standard list of services: loans, overdraft, bank guarantees and leasing. However, their terms and conditions vary significantly. Interest rates on loans to banks in the range of 13.5% per annum on loans line of "MSP Bank" to 33% annually in the "Asian-Pacific Bank". Some banks lend only to its loyal customers, other loans those companies that are located in the daily availability of their office.

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STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT THE POTATO A SUB-COMPLEX OF AGROINDUSTRIAL COMPLEX IN TERMS OF IMPORT

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The article considers the problems of food security, in particular, one of the main food products included in consumer basket of Russians - potato, in the conditions of introduction of sanctions against Russia by several Western countries: analysis of production and consumption of potatoes in Russia, but also the structure of imports of potato with regard to the imposition of sanctions, establish the basic strategic directions of development kartofelplodoowosch subcomplex of Russia in terms of import.

Key words: agriculture, import substitution, potatoes, food security, strategic management.

ON IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF USE OF FOREST RESOURCES IN THE FAR EASTERN FEDERAL DISTRICT*

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Discusses the state and structural changes of forest resources. Identified socio-economic and legislative constraints that reduce the effectiveness of use of forest resources. The negative shifts in the structure of forest resources. Proposed measures to prevent losses in forestry and improve the efficiency of use of forest resources.

Key words: forest resources, efficient use of forest resources, priority investment projects, public-private partnership.

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MULTIFACTOR MEDICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF ABLE-BODIED POPULATION AND MORTALITY (ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE) AGE (BASED ON THE REPUBLIC OF TATARSTAN)

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The number, state of health and mortality of the population of working age determines the demographic and socio-economic development of each country and its regions. The method of statistical analysis studied the dynamics of the number of deaths and the working age population of the Republic of Tatarstan in the 2010-2014. The features of the dynamics of statistical indicators of urban and rural areas, among men and women, by main causes of death.

Key words: working age population, and mortality.

The population of working age (men aged 16-59 and women aged 16-54 years) determines the socio-economic development, making the maximum contribution to employment, provide a reproduction of the population.

Materials of the study of the statistical method and the number of deaths of working age population of the Republic of Tatarstan for the 2010-2014.

A reduction in the working age population in the whole country, and in urban and rural areas, as well as reducing the number and proportion of male and female population.

A reduction in mortality of the working age population of the urban and rural areas, among men and women. The leading causes of mortality in this age group are circulatory diseases, injuries and other external causes, neoplasms, diseases of the digestive and respiratory system. There is an excessive mortality of men of working age from circulatory diseases and injuries and other external causes, the total share of which amounted in 2014 to 60.9 % in rural areas 67.8 %.

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