

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2015. № 3**

## **STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

### **THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW**

#### **THE THEORETICAL CONCEPT OF THE LEGAL PROCESS AS A BASIS FOR THE RESEARCH OF THE CONCEPT “LEGAL POSITION”**

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The article is devoted to legal regulation of the legal positions in the legal process. Consider the relationship between the concepts of “legal process” and “legal activity”. Definitions are given: definition, content and characteristics of the legal process.

*Key words:* legal position, legal process, legal categories, legal activity.

#### **THE ROLE OF PROSECUTORS IN ENSURING THE COMPETITIVENESS OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

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The article considers the influence of prosecutors on the competitiveness of the Russian economy by ensuring the rule of law in its key sectors. In this aspect, the role of prosecutors evaluated to ensure competitiveness in the antitrust, budgetary spheres, in public procurement, the state defense order and protection of enterprise and freedom of economic activity.

*Key words:* the competitiveness of the Russian economy, public prosecutor’s supervision, state and municipal control (supervision), legislation.

**FINANCIAL LAW****ECONOMIC CONTROL: HYPOTHESIS OR REALITY?**

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Examines the ratio of the content of the concepts of “state control”, “financial control”, “economic control” and the value of the accounting procedures, auditing, standardization and certification (in conjunction with technical and legal details of these procedures) adequate for the settlement of economic activity in order to substantiate the hypothesis that economic control (legal basis) organically fit into megatroll economic law of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* state control, financial control, economic control, accounting, tax accounting, audit, certification.

**INTERNATIONAL LAW. EUROPEAN LAW****THE REFORM OF THE EUROPEAN COURT  
OF HUMAN RIGHTS: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS**

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In the article the questions of activity of the European court of human rights in connection with the ongoing reforms of the European court. Attention is paid to the problem of improving the court's efficiency.

*Key words:* The European court of human rights, the European Convention for the protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms 1950, the principle of subsidiarity, the reform of the European court.

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**ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**

**ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**

**TO THE QUESTION OF NEED TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY  
AND POPULATION STANDARDS OF LIVING IN RUSSIA**

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The article deals with the provision and needed to improve the quality and standard of living of the population of Russia, authors carries out the relationship of these parameters with sustainable growth of the economy as a whole and determines the direction of improving the quality of life of our country.

*Key words:* quality and standard of living of the population, the economy, labor economics, human potential.

**IMPROVEMENT OF PROCESS CONTROL IN THE ENERGY SECTOR  
OF COUNTRIES - PARTICIPANTS OF THE EAEC\***

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*Key words:* energy, infrastructure, crisis, networks, resources, investment, EAEC.

Discusses the problems of improving process control in the energy sector of the participating countries of the EEU. Offers expanded application of energy saving technologies and improving the energy security of regions using multi-agent principles-based smart grid and integrated regional intelligent network-centric control system.

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**EMPLOYMENT POTENTIAL IN THE MANAGEMENT METHODOLOGY PRODUCTION  
AND ECONOMIC POTENTIAL OF THE ENTERPRISE**

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The paper analyzes the categories of labor potential in the interpretation of the various authors and application of the concept. This paper presents a critical review of basic concepts and scientific approaches to the study of the capacity of the human factor of production, defined the modern use of

this category of research and practice. The author proposes a novel approach to the study of the category of “employment potential” from a position of establishing the degree of correspondence between the characteristics of the workplace and the employee.

*Key words:* labor potential, workplace, labor potential management module, forecasting.

### **EVALUATION OF INDICATORS OF HUMAN CAPITAL**

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Discusses the basic components of an evaluation methodology and interpretation of indicators of the main components of human capital. The composition presents the methodology included four parts: 1) preparation to the evaluation of human capital; 2) organization of evaluation of human capital; 3) evaluation and interpretation of the results of the formation and development of human capital; 4) develop a set of measures to improve the level of innovativeness and contribution of human capital in the innovation potential of the industry economic system. Presents criteria basis for evaluation of the indicators of human capital.

*Key words:* methodology, evaluation, performance, human capital, innovation capacity, industry economic system, criteria.

### **ADVANCED MANAGEMENT TRAINING FOR GOVERNMENTS OF THE REGION**

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The article discusses the typical traits and individual characteristics of the current functioning and future development of the regions of the Russian Federation. Analyzed actual problem of training of civil servants of the three categories I DL authorities of the region. For each category of staff proposed an algorithm of advanced management training. The structure of the educational complex “vocational education” (str) - higher professional education (HPE) within one educational institution for example the training of managers of municipal management dual qualification. In the article the example reveals one of the areas of advanced human resource management in the region.

*Key words:* region, special professional education human resources management in the region.

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**MANAGEMENT OF FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE  
ON THE DIFFERENTIATION OF STAFF SALARIES**

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The paper deals with the formation of the foundations of an innovative economy that caused significant changes in the content of workers. The complex problems requiring theoretical justification, the author gives special importance and relevance to improving the regulation of labor relations in the economy.

*Key words:* management, labor market, wages and salaries, qualifications of staff.

**INTENSIFICATION TOOLS OF IMPORT SUBSTITUTION  
IN RUSSIAN AGROINDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**

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The analysis of main phases of import substitution intensification in Russian agroindustrial complex under the circumstances of economic sanctions and food embargo is held in the article. Author emphasizes the specifics of intensification tools of import substitution in agroindustrial complex, defines their set that is actual for modern Russia.

*Key words:* agroindustrial complex, import substitution, competitiveness, tools, production quality.

**THE RATIONALE FOR THE USE OF THE POTENTIAL  
OF AGRICULTURE OF THE BRYANSK REGION**

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The article reveals the key trends of our time, which will affect the state of the agro-industrial complex in all regions of Russia. The analysis of the key advantages of the Bryansk region and factors that determine its potential in agricultural production. The directions of realization of the potential of agriculture in the Bryansk region.

*Keywords:* Bryansk region, agriculture, capacity, use, implementation.

**THE NEED FOR THE FORMATION OF REGIONAL CLUSTERS,  
AS THE MOST IMPORTANT STAGE OF CREATING AN INNOVATIVE ECONOMY**

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In this article proved the current need of creation and development of clusters in the Russian Federation, the role of cluster policy in regional economy is characterized, the essence of modern cluster approach is described, the level of influence of cluster approach on regional economy is considered, bases of the cluster analysis are this.

*Key words:* regional cluster, cluster policy, innovative territorial cluster, regional economy, innovation competitiveness, cluster analysis.

**ENHANCING THE ROLE OF BUSINESS COMMUNITY IN THE FORMULATION  
AND IMPLEMENTATION OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC IN THE REGION**

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Shows the challenges and new approaches to the formation of the contract system and the role of public-private partnership at the regional level, the need to modernize the system of regional governance in Moscow.

*Key words:* economic policy, procurement system, public demand, government needs, public-private partnership, investor, taxes.

**INCREMENTALISM AS A STRATEGIC RESPONSE  
TO ENVIRONMENTAL UNCERTAINTY**

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The need for the development of the company's strategy under uncertainty and instability of the external organizational environment requires a search for adequate methods of strategic planning. One such method is incrementalism, implying the rejection of the detailed planning of the whole sequence of actions to achieve strategic goals, but focusing on their achievement by successive steps in a given direction. The concept of logical incrementalism offers a set of sequential steps that take into account the human factor, to achieve the objectives of the strategy.

*Key words:* environmental uncertainty, strategic planning, logical incrementalism.

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**DEVELOPMENT OF WORKFLOW SYSTEM IN PERSONALIZED  
ACCOUNTING AND ADMINISTRATION OF INSURANCE PREMIUMS**

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At the present stage of pension reform one of the most important issues is the development of technologies of personalized accounting. The paper considers the improvement of the organization of the system of personalized accounting and administration of insurance contributions to mandatory pension insurance system. The calculation, which clearly proves the feasibility of reducing the areas of archives and the necessary equipment for the storage of documents on personalized accounting and administration of insurance premiums. The introduction of the considered event will provide significant economic benefit.

*Key words:* personalized accounting, document management, pension system, archive, insurance premiums.

**FEATURES OF SUBJECTS OF INVESTING MANUFACTURING**

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It proposed a scientific analysis of the modern institutional structure of investment activity, ensuring the process of innovation development of processing industry. Formulated characteristics that determine the variability of investment interest entities. A quantitative interpretation of the characteristics which allows to specify the profile of the financing source.

*Key words:* industry, investment.