

ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2014. № 10

STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW

FOR A SCIENTIFIC ARTICLE “SOME ASPECTS OF ELIMINATION AND FILL THE GAPS IN THE LAW, EMERGED AS A RESULT OF OBSOLESCENCE OF EXISTING LEGISLATION”

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Key words: legal gap, outdated legislation, participation of citizens, solving mechanism, the essence of the legal space, legal norm, normative act, the effectiveness of the remedy, source of law, causes, public relations, legal regulation, legal regulation

Covers the latest issue of gaps in the legislation. Examines the history of the development of gaps in the legislation, various approaches to the understanding of the Institute of gaps in the law, the causes of gaps in the law and mechanisms to address these gaps. Special attention is paid to the gaps in the law, resulting from the aging of the legislation.

CONCEPTUAL ANALYSIS OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTELLECTUAL RIGHTS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS

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This article seeks to prove the thesis about the absence of an unambiguous relationship between technological development and the protection of intellectual property rights. The analysis of historical data does not confirm the thesis of the significant positive impacts patent law on industrial revolution. The choice of system of regulation of intellectual rights is directly linked to the strategy of state in the economic sphere, as well as the features and patterns of technological development.

Key words: paradigmatic approach, paradigm of intellectual rights, patent law, industrial revolution, technical progress.

CIVILLAW**THE LEGISLATION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION
ON CONTRACTUAL FORMS OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP: STATE
AND DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS**

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The article is devoted to the federal and regional legislation on public-private partnership in contractual forms.

Key words: legislation on public-private partnership, concession agreement, public-private partnership agreement, the draft of law “On the basis of public-private partnership in the Russian Federation”.

**THE RATIO OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC WHEN ESTABLISHING AN ADJUSTABLE FEE
UNDER THE LEASE CONTRACT OF THE LAND PLOT OWNED BY THE STATE
OR MUNICIPAL PROPERTY**

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The article is devoted to analysis of the legal qualities of a regulated rental fee as one of the methods of contractual price making. It is analyzed the issue on the limitation of the public proprietor’s right to establish a rental fee, including with relation to the Competition Protection Act regulations.

Key words: regulated rental fee; rental fee validity; concept of the prohibition of the unjustified preferences; competition protection.

RETENTION AS A WAY TO ENFORCE THE OBLIGATIONS

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The article provides the concept of retention, as a way to enforce the obligations of its base types, subject and object, as well as satisfaction through withholding property.

Key words: civil law, retention, ensuring the fulfillment of obligations.

CRIMINAL LAW

**THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALITY OF CITIZENS BEFORE THE LAW
AT INSTITUTE OF RELEASE FROM PUNISHMENT**

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Article is devoted to a ratio of institute of release from punishment with the principle of equality of citizens before the law.

Key words: institute of release from criminal penalty, types of release from punishment, the basis of release from punishment, the principle of equality of citizens before the law.

**CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS
OF TORTURE AND ITS PREVENTION**

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The article is devoted to criminal law and criminological characteristics of the torture. It is considered a criminal law nature of torture, and the prevention of torture.

Key words: criminal responsibility for torture, object, objective side, the subject and the subjective side of torture, criminological characteristics of torture.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMY AND THEORY

**THE ROLE OF HUMAN CAPITAL FOR THE DEVELOPMENT
OF THE MODERN ECONOMY**

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The article analyzes the conditions for the improvement and development of human capital in historical perspective. Conclusions in the near future.

Key words: human capital, human potential, quantitative methods of analysis of the effectiveness of investments in education, maximizers the behaviour of individuals.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT
**FEATURES OF FUNCTIONING OF DIFFERENT TYPES
OF ORGANIZATIONAL NETWORKS**

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Increased competition amid growing level of uncertainty in the external environment leads to the development of integration tendencies, most consistently manifested in the development of organizational networks. The diversity of networks is a reflection of the complexity of relationships entered into by the organization and which determine their configuration. The stability of the network produced on its basis of functional synergy, and the duration of their existence is defined strategy or overall objective function for the network.

Key words: organizational network, functional synergy.

**FUNCTIONING AND DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL AGRICULTURAL
AND FOOD MARKETS OF AGRO-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**

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The essential functioning of the agro-food market are focused and rational use of existing and potential natural, industrial, social, innovation and investment of resources to facilitate the full functioning and development of food supply at the expense of the local population in the region of production in accordance with scientifically based standards.

Key words: local agro-food markets, food resources SSU region, the sustainable development of agriculture.

**QUESTIONS OF FORMATION THE INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT OF INVESTMENT
ACTIVITY IN THE REGION (IN THE CONTEXT OF VLADIMIR REGION)**

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In this article deals the questions of formation a favorable institutional environment for investment activity for providing a solution to the problem of limited investment resources of the region. This article substantiates the role and activities regional institutions of development.

Key words: investment, institutions of development, regional economics, innovation development, investment strategy.

**PREREQUISITES AND LIMITATIONS
FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE REGION
(ON EXAMPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF BURYATIA)**

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We are talking about assumptions and limitations of the sustainable development of the Republic of Buryatia, taking into consideration the influence of “the Baikal factor”, which is most important for the region. Restrictions that hinder the sustainable development of the region are grouped into seven bases-groups.

Key words: region, sustainable development, Republic of Buryatia, “ the Baikal factor” restrictions.

**THE MECHANISM OF SPECIALIZATION AND THE PRODUCTION OF COMPETITIVE
PRODUCTS IN THE AGRO-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX OF THE REGION**

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In this article the authors have been finding the best organisational and economic forms of management in the agricultural sector was one of the cardinal issues of political and economic life of Russian society. Key factors in the competitiveness of the region for the development of AGRO-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX are the availability of land resources, the size of the domestic demand for the products of the industry, the level of infrastructure development, the availability of public support instruments.

Key words: regional agriculture, AGRIBUSINESS, the competitive advantage of the rapid development of agriculture.

**PUBLIC AFFAIRS OF A TRADE FAIRS ORGANIZER:
DIRECTIONS AND CONTENTS**

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The main components of a trade fairs organizer public affairs public are considered: public relations, lobbying, government relations, social corporate responsibility, media relations.

Key words: expo-business; trade fairs organizer; exhibition; public affairs.

**PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS AS A METHOD
OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND ITS ESTABLISHMENT
IN THE REGIONS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The article considers approaches to the study of public-private partnership, highlighted the key criterion of public-private partnership. Defined the essence of the use of public-private partnership to solve problems of social development and its formation in the regions of the Russian Federation. Determined the economic content of public-private partnership in the development of the social sphere of regions of the Russian Federation.

Key words: public-private partnership, method, social services, deregulirovanie business and government, the state, the infrastructure of the region of the Russian Federation.

**ESSENCE OF RISKS OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
AND ECONOMIC-MATHEMATICAL MODEL
OF THEIR ASSESSMENT IN STAVROPOL KRAI**

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The work explains the essence of the concept of risk, particularly risks of socio-economic development in the context of key factors such risks to socio-economic development of the Stavropol territory, and there is a variant of the economic-mathematical model for evaluation.

Key words: risk, risk factors, risk assessment, socio-economic development, development strategy, economic-mathematical model of risk assessment.

**MODERN TRENDS IN THE FORMATION AND INTERACTION
OF ECONOMIC ENTITIES THERMAL POWER COMPLEX**

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This paper examines existing at present trends of formation and interaction of economic entities thermal power complex in the region, explores the basic mechanisms of their functioning, estimated legal framework regulating this industry.

Key words: thermal power complex, trends, improve the mechanism, region, subsidies, principles, role.

RESULTS AND EFFICIENCY OF ACTIVITY OF THE ENTERPRISE

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Article is devoted to disclosure of essence of concept efficiency, to consideration of approaches to determination of efficiency of activity of the enterprise, definition of criteria of usefulness of the reached increase of efficiency of any separately taken part of the enterprise. Need of elaboration of new approach to an efficiency assessment, and also formations of a technique of an assessment of activity of the domestic enterprises and their role in providing national economic security of Russia is proved.

Key words: efficiency, organizational structure, effect, expenses, productivity, enterprise.

FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT

**TAX ON THE INCOME OF NATURAL PERSONS AND ITS PLACE
IN MODERN TAX SYSTEM OF RUSSIA**

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The role and place of a tax on the income of natural persons in tax system of Russia, some aspects of calculation and payment, problem and prospect of its development are considered. Federal according to the status, the tax on the income of natural persons is important for formation the regional and local budgets as in the Russian Federation fixed by the Budgetary code of model of the interbudgetary relations regarding a tax regulation it is distributed between budgets of subjects of Federation and budgets of municipalities. The author carries out an assessment of a mobilization of taxes in the budgetary system, and these data testifies to a tendency to growth of receipts of the personal income tax and its fixing as the major profitable source at the regional and local levels.

Key words: tax on the income of natural persons, budget, tax system, tax rate, tax income, budgetary policy, income of citizens.

ACCOUNTING, STATISTICS**ESSENCE AND ROLE OF PERFORMANCE AUDIT IN THE SYSTEM OF PUBLIC FINANCIAL CONTROL IN EDUCATION**

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Importance of performance audit in our country is grows, its application in various sectors of the economy investigates by domestic scientists. Problem of using performance audit as an independent type of audit in the field of education, as well as other budget organizations, is solved by selecting areas of its development, especially information and selection tools. The article deals with direction of performance audit for educational institutions (universities), based on program-oriented approach and the formation of the financial mechanism in the quality management system. The author emphasizes the necessity of forming a system of indicators and indicators of educational organizations, each of its capacity, the use of the data in the monitoring system and performance audit.

Key words: financial control, types, performance audits, program of development, efficiency of operations, financial management, quality of education, potential.

WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**FUNDAMENTAL STUDY
OF GLOBAL ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION**

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In this paper the author considers the problem of fundamental research of economic transformation and the dignity of the monograph (A.T. Spitsyn Global transformation and innovative modernization of the economy in the XXI century. Moscow: Economics, 2014. 320 p.) and to express their own views on the sharp contemporary issues of the world economy.

Key words: economy, global transformation, innovation and modernization.