

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2014. № 9**

## **STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

### **THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW**

#### **TO A QUESTION OF MUTUAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PERSONALITY AND THE STATE, AS TO AN ELEMENT OF FORMATION OF THE RIGHT RUSSIAN STATEHOOD**

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The author considers that formation of the constitutional state is not the single act, but long process which is promoted by certain objective and subjective prerequisites. One of objective prerequisites of development of the constitutional state is formation of civil society. The legal aspect of relationship of the personality and the state in the comparative analysis of historical experience of reforming of civil society of Russia on the example of system political crisis 1905-1907gg is considered. The author's position consisting in recognition of the concept of the constitutional state as an ideal the aspiration to which promotes search of more perfect mechanisms of implementation of the government is stated.

*Keywords:* history of state and law, constitutional state, the executive authority, local government, civil society, the mutual responsibility of the individual and the state.

#### **THE INTERACTION OF THE PUBLIC WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN THE LAW ENFORCEMENT**

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Considered relevant to the present problem of the interaction between society and law enforcement agencies; conducted an analysis of areas in which the company takes part in the organization of law enforcement; the need for public participation in the organization of the rule of law; describes the problems associated with public participation in law enforcement.

*Key words:* Law enforcement, community participation in law enforcement activities, public control over law enforcement bodies.

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**LEGALASPECTS OF SELF-REGULATING ORGANIZATIONS  
OF PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPANTS OF THE SECURITIES MARKET**

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There is a brief history of legislative regulation of self-regulatory organization in securities market. Then there is an analysis of mandatory membership in self-regulatory organization. Legal status of self-regulatory organization is also covered in this article.

*Key words:* securities market, participant of securities market, self-regulation in securities market, The Central Bank of Russian Federation (Bank of Russia).

**CRIMINAL LAW**

**THE PRINCIPLE OF LEGALITY AT INSTITUTE OF RELEASE  
FROM PUNISHMENT**

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Article is devoted to a ratio of institute of release from punishment with the principle of legality.

*Key words:* institute of release from criminal penalty, types of release from punishment, basis of release from punishment, principle of legality.

**REVIEW**

a monograph of PhD in Jurisprudence, Associate Professor, doctoral candidate of the Department of criminal and criminal-Executive law of Saratov State Academy of Law I.A. Efremova "Concept, characteristics and the system of criminal penalties under Russian criminal law" (ed. by B.T. Razgildeev; Saratov State Academy of Law. - Saratov: IB Koval Y.V., 2014. - 210 p.)

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**ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**

**ECONOMY AND THEORY**

**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SPECIFICATION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS  
TO LAND PLOTS AND QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION ORGANIZATION**

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The paper addresses the rights of ownership of land, quality of construction organization.

*Key words:* property rights, the erosion of property rights, registration of rights of common ownership.

**ECONOMIC AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF FOOD SECURITY  
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION: GENERAL AND SPECIAL**

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The article examines the important economic aspects of food security of the Russian Federation entities; complementary questions of law as an instrument for the formation of formal institutions, needed to address the problem of food security in the national economy of agrarian relations in the process of transformation of the agricultural sector, a comparative analysis give of the legal instruments, which define the principles of food security in the different economic systems; the essential interdependence substantiates of food and national security

*Keywords:* food security, food supply, the formal institutions, agrarian relations, processes of transformation, Food Security Doctrine of the Russian Federation.

**ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**

**INSTITUTIONS: CLASSIC AND MODERN**

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The article attempts to summarize the views of institutionalists on the formation of institutions and show their influence on modern-ing the development of economic processes.

*Key words:* institutions, organization, efficiency, formal, and informal rules.

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**INNOVATION MANAGEMENT IN TERMS OF INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION**

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The article is devoted to the analysis of models of integration of Russia in the conditions of international integration and finding ways to increase the efficiency of integration processes on the basis of innovative development scenarios. Three models of integration into the international value chain on the basis of innovative development. The necessity of formation of the concept of national innovation environment, the implementation of which will accelerate the innovation process in Russia, increase of innovative activity of all subjects of the national economy.

*Key words:* national innovation environment, innovation scenario development, international integration in the innovation economy.

**MANAGING THE DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATIVE ORGANIZATIONS  
ON THE BASIS OF RISK-MANAGEMENT**

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The article is devoted to innovative organizations for which high risk is intrinsic, but their development is possible in accordance with the requirements of adaptability, quality and speed of adaptation to a constantly changing environment. The postulated relationship models, risk management and developmental levels of the organization characterizes the correspondence between them. The analysis carried out in domestic enterprises, has demonstrated that the development of innovative enterprises, in turn, is constrained by the model risk management. To solve identified problems proposed framework for managing the development of innovation-based enterprise risk management

*Key words:* innovative organization, organization development, management, risk management.

**METHODS AND MODELS OF ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC INVESTMENT PROJECTS**

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The object of research in this article are real (capital) investment with strategic. Real investments involve considerable financial costs; in predicting the results of real investment is sure there are

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elements of uncertainty and risk; real investment is often associated with increasing the capability of the company to achieve its strategic objectives? influence on all aspects of the enterprise.

*Key words:* real (capital) investment, enterprise competitiveness, Strategic NPV and real options.

### **PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT OF ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY**

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This article analyzes current industry problems, and discusses the most effective ways of their solution.

*Key words:* power generation, energy efficiency, electricity distribution companies, energy infrastructure, transformer capacity, investment attractiveness, foreign investment.

### **RENOVATION CONSTRUCTION**

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This article is dedicated to the renovation (from lat. renovation update, renewal) in the construction of the Russian Federation. In the renovation of residential buildings improves the quality of the housing stock and increases its value as an economic good, product and source of income due to the improvement in consumer and economic characteristics of interest.

*Key words:* renovation, housing, economic benefit, the market value , building.

### **THE ECONOMIC AND LEGAL ISSUES “5” USING THE MORTGAGE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND IN LENDING SELSKOHOZYAISTVENNYH ENTERPRISES**

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The article is devoted to the mortgage of agricultural lands. The current state of this issue is assessed on the basis of world experience. There are some problems that are preventing the usage of the land's mortgage: banks' reluctance to give a credit under pledge of agricultural land; the ban of the pledge of state and municipal agricultural land and so on.

*Key words:* land relations, mortgage, loan, rent, per-Kladno.

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**PROBLEMS OF MANAGEMENT OF SPATIAL POLARIZATION OF SUBJECTS  
OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The socio-economic situation in the NORTH is very fragile. There are many factors affecting the economic situation of a region, both internal and external. The underdevelopment of one region versus another may result in an outflow of labor from the region left behind, that the State can grow from a purely economic perspective in geopolitical.

*Key words:* regional economics, North-Caucasian Federal District, spatial polarisation, socio-economic development

**METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO THE PROCESS  
OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REGIONAL  
INVESTMENT STRATEGY**

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The article examines existing methodological approaches the implementation of the investment strategy of the region, identifies the main shortcomings of existing methodological approaches, the necessity of systematic approach to the process of implementation of the investment strategy of development of subsidized regions.

*Key words:* investment, improve the mechanism, region, subsidies, principles, role.

**FEATURES OF TRANSFORMATION OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE ELEMENTS  
OF THE REGIONAL ECONOMY**

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A study of trends, identification of the characteristics of the development of interregional industrial relations is an independent direction in science management of regional economies, which are conceptual positions of development of clusters in the region.

*Key words:* Interregional relations of production, typology of local transport systems, transport infrastructure.

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**FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT****QUESTIONS OF IMPROVEMENT INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS AND FISCAL  
ADJUSTMENT AT THE PRESENT STAGE**

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The paper investigates the problems of functioning of intergovernmental relations and the implementation of budgetary control from the standpoint of identifying areas for further improvement of intergovernmental relations in terms of authority and division of expenditure between revenue budgets of the budgetary system of the Russian Federation. Stand out features of the intergovernmental fiscal relations by reallocating funds interbudgetary transfers between the federal budget of the Russian Federation and the Republican budget RSO - Alania .

*Key words:* budget control , intergovernmental transfers , fiscal capacity , revenue potential , expenditure commitments , management efficiency.

**ACCOUNTING, STATISTICS****FEATURES OF DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF SLOTTING  
IN THE SYSTEM MANAGEMENT PROCESS ON FARMS\***

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This article focuses on the formation of slotting in production management system in agricultural enterprises. The basic steps when creating a workflow system for the purpose of management accounting for such enterprises. Proposed to introduce forms of documents to summarize the collected array of information flow of the organization. Based on them, drawn flowchart document on process phases and types of production in cattle, schedule of documents, which will develop the rules of interaction of divisions in the process of production and management.

*Key words:* paper, unified form, workflow, document management schedule, management accounting, administrative paperwork, agricultural enterprises, internal document.

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**WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS****THE ASSESSMENT OF THE INDEPENDENCE  
OF THE NATIONAL BANK OF KAZAKHSTAN**

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For the development of the cooperating main elements of the monetary policy within the framework, development of the CU exists the need in estimation of the independence rate of the National Bank of Kazakhstan and identifying ways to improve it. Trying to understand the possibility of a link between the key economic indicators and independence. The article presents the two most common method (GMT-index and CWN-index) based on which, we have an opportunity to evaluate the dynamic of the independence of the national bank of Kazakhstan. Revealed the evolution of approaches to the definition of central bank independence, described characterizing its criteria to assess the degree of independence of central banks, assess the degree of independence of the National bank of Kazakhstan and analyzed the reasons of the changes during the period of market reforms.

*Key words:* monetary policy, the central bank, central bank independence, the criteria for central bank independence, monetary policy, GMT-index, CWN-index, price stability and inflation, financial stability, transparency.

**SPECIAL REGULATION AND TRENDS OF THE SECURITIES OF UKRAINE**

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The purpose of this article is to study the stock market of Ukraine. The study based on the study of the law on state regulation of securities market of Ukraine. In this study, the features of the securities market in Ukraine, its features, disconnect it from the securities market in other countries. Considered indicators of the securities market for the 2012-2013 year, such as: the structure of the organizers of trading operations by types of securities, exchange contracts executed volume of securities trading volumes comparative data on the securities market and GDP indicators of stock market development in Ukraine.

*Key words:* Ukraine, securities, exchange contracts, investors, performance, organizers of the auction.