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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

THEORY AND HISTORY OF STATE AND LAW

LEGAL STATUS AND POWERS OF PROSECUTOR IN THE RUSSIAN LEGISLATION: THE DEVELOPMENT OF LEGAL POLICY

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The article views legal status and powers of prosecutor to prevent and stop violation of human rights and liberty, to prosecute persons violating the law. It formulates suggestions on the improvement of the Russian legislation concerning regulation of prosecutor's activities.

Key words: prosecutor's office, judicial process, human rights and liberty, legal status.

DISCIPLINARY BENCH AND DISCIPLINARY RESPONSIBILITY OF JUDGES: NEW TREND IN LEGAL POLICY

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The article views disciplinary bench and disciplinary responsibility of judges that is the basis of disciplinary responsibility, criteria of differentiation of disciplinary misdemeanours, the development of system of disciplinary impact measures and the improvement of disciplinary responsibility proceedings.

Key words: Judicial responsibility, disciplinary responsibility, court system.

ON THE UNDERSTANDING OF E-JUSTICE

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In the article it is spoken about the different approaches to understanding the e-justice as a new institution of procedural rights in the information society. Analyzed the novels of Russian legislation for the development of e-justice institute.

Key words: information society, e-justice, legal procedures, computerization of courts.

**CHURCHES AS LEGAL ENTITIES IN THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE IN THE END OF XIX
AND THE BEGINNING OF XX CENTURIES**

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The article views churches as legal entities in the Russian Empire in the end of XIX and the beginning of XX centuries. At that time there was a discussion on whether sub-divisions of different religious confessions and their governing bodies were legal entities and independent subjects of judicial responsibility.

Key words: legal entities, subjects of judicial responsibility, subjects of law.

INTERNATIONAL LAW**THE FORM AND CONTENTS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE CONTRACTS**

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In the past three decades Russia faced the continuous growth of international relationship in various spheres of life, and therefore the increase in the number of court cases involving foreign individuals and entities. Consequently legislative and law enforcement agencies have to deal with a lot of issues that require resolution.

Since the foreign economic activity is carried out by means of contracting, the great attention is paid to unification of legal regulations as far as the conclusion, amendment and termination of international contracts is concerned. The bulk of disputes over contracts arises about its content, so it is necessary to consider this issue in more detail.

Key words: transaction, value, payment terms, warranty.

CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS AND MAJOR TYPES OF INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTS

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When regulating contractual obligations, the main conflict principle for determining the applicable law is the principle of autonomy of the parties.

This means that the parties to the contract may be in the contract or in a subsequent select by mutual agreement a right that should be applied to their rights and obligations under their contract.

Key words: applicable law, autonomy of the parties, seller, buyer, contractor, supplier.

THE CONCEPTS AND FEATURES OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

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In the past three decades Russia has faced the continuous growth of international relationship in various spheres of life, and therefore the increase in the number of court cases involving foreign individuals and entities. Consequently legislative and law enforcement agencies have to deal with a lot of issues that require resolution.

Current trends in the global economy are depending on the international division of labor and, as a consequence, on the intensification of exchanges of goods and services between producers and consumers from different countries. International economic cycle is made of foreign trade transactions in nature close to civil law. At the same time, international commercial transaction has a number of features and differences that should be studied.

Besides, the Russian legislation does not have a legal definition of international contract which makes the research even more up-to-date and necessary.

Key words: international contract, transaction, foreign trade agreement, exchange of goods and services.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION: SOME PROBLEMS

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A dispute between participants in international business activities within the scope of application of the rules of private international law is inevitable. In contrast to the national, international business is developing sometimes in unstable unpredictable environment. Therefore, the emergence of conflicts and disputes between business entities in different countries will be inevitable even in cases where the parties consistently try to fulfill contractual obligations.

Practice shows that there is no recognized and generally applicable law to address international commercial disputes, there is no special international court, as well as other international procedure to address international business disputes.

In these circumstances international law has a special mechanism for dealing with international business disputes which is called international commercial arbitration. The article studies the given phenomenon.

Key words: international commercial arbitration, resolve disputes, jurisdiction, arbitration resolution.

CRIMINAL LAW**TO THE QUESTION OF THE PURPOSES OF CRIMINAL PENALTY**

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The purposes of criminal penalty from a position of the existing criminal legislation and the theory of criminal law are considered. Judgments concerning a ratio of the purpose of criminal penalty - restoration of social justice - and social justice as a whole are presented.

Keywords: the purposes of criminal penalty, restoration of social justice, correction condemned, the prevention of commission of new crimes.

**DIFFERENTIATION BETWEEN ELEMENTS OF ARROGATION AND CRIMES
OF OFFICIALS**

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The article is devoted to the comparative analysis of articles from chapter 30 of Criminal Code of the Russian Federation: the object of elements of a crime and crimes of officials. The article shows the results of the research based on detailed study of characteristics typical of elements of arrogation and crimes of officials which play a crucial role when applying jurisdiction practice and defining arrogation in comparison with crimes of officials being defined as allied ones.

Key words: crime against state authority, abuse of authority, misfeasance, official, special subjects, seeking lucre and personal interest.

**PROBLEMS OF EXECUTION OF CRIMINAL PENALTIES
IN THE FORM OF FORCED LABOR**

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This paper is devoted to the introduction of a new form of criminal punishment - forced labor, as well as existing problems of enforcement.

Key words: punishment, forced labor, detention center, execution problem.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMY AND POLITICS

**TRANSPORT CORRIDOR “CHINA-DENVER” IS THE SHORTEST WAY FROM ASIA
TO AMERICA**

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This article discovers the main directions of Trans-Continental railway's development through Bering Strait by the construction of railway from Beijing to Denver as a shortest distance from Asia to North America.

Key words: Bering Strait, the geodesic curve, the worldwide railway network, transport corridor, Asia, America.

**MONOPOLY AND SMALL COMPANIES REFINERY INDUSTRY - COMPETITION
OR COMMUNITY?**

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Considered the development of the monopolization of oil and petroleum products since the introduction to the present time by the example of Russia and the United States. Highlighted the pros and cons of large private and government monopolies scale in the oil industry. Conclusions for the future that what times more profitable work for businesses and consumers. Outlines options for the existence of small companies in the competition.

Key words: oil refining, monopolization, Russia and the United States, survival in a competitive environment, government regulation.

**PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS AS A TOOL OF ECONOMIC POLICY
IN THE NEW INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

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The article deals with public-private partnerships (PPPs) as a special form of coordination of economic activity in a mixed economy and as an instrument of economic policy of the state to solve the problems of modernization and industrialization of new social production. The article shows that PPPs should be used, in particular, to attract additional investments in the energy sector.

Key words: modernization, new industrialization, public-private partnership, the fuel and energy complex.

**ABOUT THE METHODOLOGY OF THE FORMATION OF STRUCTURAL POLICY
IN THE FOREST SECTOR OF ECONOMY**

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Examines the steps, practical and theoretical methods of development of the structural policy in the forest sector of the economy of Russia, its role and place in the system of state economic policy. Defined goals and objectives, the main components of the methodology and prerequisites for the formation of structural policy. Selected reasons of the complexity of developing and tools of realization of the structural policy in the forest sector of economy.

Key words: structural policies, the forest sector, distortions in the structure, goals and instruments of forest resources.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT

**MANAGEMENT OF COMPETITION'S STABILITY FOR INDUSTRY'S ENTERPRISES IN
COMPETITION'S ENVIRONMENT WITH HIGH RISK**

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This article is devoted to presentation of approach to management of industry's enterprises in competition's environment with high risk on base of competition's stability and strategy of competition's maneuver and competition's initiative.

Key words: competitive, competition's ability, competition's stability, competition's strategy, competition's maneuver, competition's initiative.

**THE CONTENT AND FUNCTIONS OF THE SYSTEM INFRASTRUCTURE ENSURE
BUSINESS**

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The article studied the content and function of infrastructure software business. Methodical bases and principles of the development of infrastructure software business. Revealed infrastructural support system functions for business life cycle stages of investment. Shown that the system infrastructure software business using investments in the economy of the country affects the features of the distribution of net income to consumption and savings.

Key words: infrastructure, entrepreneurship, enterprise, system interaction, sector, market.

CRITERIA OF DEPENDING TO SMALL AND MICRO INNOVATIVE BUSINESS IN RUSSIA

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The purpose of this study is to determine the essence of the concept of small and micro-enterprises with innovation enterprises from the point of view of Russian Federation government policy. The author presents an analysis of international experience in solution of the issue small and micro enterprises innovation subjects' identification. The author also proposed disclosure concept for small and micro-enterprises, under the current law legislation of the Russian Federation.

Key words: innovative SME, micro enterprise innovation, innovation.

**ALGORITHMIZATION OF THE MODEL OF MARKETING TRADE ORGANIZATION
IN MODERN CONDITIONS: CONFIGURATION MARKETING CHANNELS**

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The article deals with the construction of a universal algorithm of the model of integrated marketing for trade organizations in Russia. Analyzed the existing theoretical experience of foreign developments in the sphere in question. The conclusion is that the configuration marketing distribution channels in the structure of the integrated marketing systems of modern companies are a vector of development of Russian business in the sphere of trade.

Key words: integrated marketing, channel, vertical integration, horizontal integration.

INCREASING TO EFFICIENCY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN SMALL FORMS OF THE MANAGEMENT OF THE REGION

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In modern condition increasing to efficiency agricultural production in small forms of the management of the region very currently and is a priority direction to modernizations of the rural economy. Directions of state support of the small forms of the management are considered In article in Republic Bashkortostan and are offered recommendations on optimization their organizing-economic structure.

Key words: state support, financing, republican target program, branch target program, farmer, efficiency, organizing-economic structure of the small forms of the management.

FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT

THE ROLE OF INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INVESTMENT-CUMULATIVE MECHANISMS OF PENSION INSURANCE

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The article shows investment mechanisms of pension funds in infrastructure and experience in realization of major infrastructure projects with their use. It also presents advantages of investing pension funds in infrastructure bonds within concession agreements. This article analyzes the investment characteristics of the main segments of infrastructure. Article provides recommendations on investment portfolio formation of infrastructure investments with the use of various market instruments and objects of investment.

Key words: pension insurance, pension funds, pension reserves and savings, investment of pension funds, infrastructure, infrastructure investment, infrastructure bonds, concession agreements.