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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

ECONOMIC LAW

THE ROLE AND PLACE OF LAWYER PROFESSION IN THE MODERN SOCIETY

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The article provides analysis of increasing role and place of lawyer profession in the modern society over the last twenty years, i.e. from the date of adoption the Constitution of the Russian Federation and formation the democratic Russian state, the renewal of legal and economic basis of the state and public life.

Accomplished assessment of the reasons of increasing processes and tendencies of legal activity of entities is connected with changes of Russian legislation, democratization of society, social justice and enhancing legal culture of citizens, as well as the need of education, training and retraining of legal specialists, being carried out to form their common cultural and professional competence sufficient for implementation of human rights activities in the field of rights and liberties of man and citizen.

An attempt is made to predict the quantitative and qualitative requirement characters of professional legal activity in the conditions of development the market economy of enterprises and organizations of all forms ownership, also labor market.

Key words: right, legal activities, lawyer, economy.

GENESIS OF CONCEPT AND THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERACTION OF THE SUPREME BODIES OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIA

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In article models of interaction of government bodies are investigated, the legal mechanism and the principles of relationship of the supreme bodies of the government in the constitutional development of Russia from 1917 to 1991 comes to light and defined.

Key words: principles, interaction, the supreme bodies of the government, USSR, constitution.

CIVILLAW**NON-STATE PENSION PROVISION AS MODEL OF INTERACTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL, THE BUSINESSMAN, THE STATE AND CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE ENTERPRISE RELATIONS**

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Article is devoted to the analysis of system of non-state pension provision as models of the organization of the enterprise relations in which all subjects of the enterprise right are presented. This is the individual, the businessman, the state and civil society. The element uniting these relations in a whole, the interest of self-preservation pursued by all participants of the enterprise relations is. The comparative analysis with system of obligatory provision of pensions is offered.

Key words: individual, businessman, state and civil society, enterprise relations, interest of self-preservation.

LEGAL REGULATION TO PROTECT CHILDREN FROM HARMFUL INFORMATION ON THE INTERNET

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This article examines the legal regulation of relations arising from the application and about the Internet. A special place in the study of the system is to protect children from information provided by the Internet. According to the results of the study highlight the object relations in the Internet environment, characterized by the duality of the Internet, the author's definition is the definition of "Internet".

Key words: the Internet, protection, information, management, law, information.

LEGAL PROCESS

INSTITUTE OF OMBUDSMAN IN THE ENTERPRISE RELATIONS

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Article is devoted to the analysis of a legal status of ombudsman on protection of the rights of businessmen, as the participant of the enterprise relations. In article possibility of transformation of ombudsman from public authority in institute of civil society is considered.

Key words: ombudsman on protection of the rights of businessmen, financial ombudsman, the enterprise relations.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMY AND POLITICS

REALIZATION OF THE ECOSYSTEM APPROACH IN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT: COMBINATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE-CONTROL AND ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS

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The article reveals the essence of the ecosystem approach for the regulation of environmental management, gives an account of institutional conditions for its realization, shows the need for combination of administrative-control and economic instruments for the rational use of natural resources and environmental protection. Upon review of implementation of the project "Olympics 2014", the author states series of recommendations for enhance the controlling of environmental conservation activities in the South of Russia.

Key words: ecosystem approach, the mechanism for regulation of environmental management, principles of systematic and precautions, "institutions consent" in the organization of environmental management, development of virgin lands.

**THE INTERACTION OF THE RUSSIAN STATE AND THE PRIVATE BUSINESS
IN THE COURSE OF TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER PROCESS**

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The article dwells on the main directions of cooperation between the Russian State and the private business within the technology transfer process. In most Russian developed regions (like Tatarstan and Saint-Petersburg) the key role in this process is taken by the University innovative centers. The innovative centers could form common priority directions of innovative research R&D works and could encourage the industry sector to fulfill the innovative planes for commercializing it. The cooperation between the State and the private sector could be more effective in the field of joint R&D activity.

Key words: PP, public private partnership in Russia, innovative sector, R&D; joint venture in R&D.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT

**THE SIXTH TECHNOLOGICAL STRUCTURE AND MANAGEMENT
OF MODERN COMPANIES**

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Development of productive forces and the scientific and technological progress lead to a change in the dominant technology. In a world now dominated by the fifth technological way begins to form the sixth. Leaders 5th technological way (TU) were the United States and a leading international high-tech company-TNCs. Competition between the major international high-tech firms performed rigidly, dynamic, globally, often between alliances or global value added chains. In 2020 will be gradually increased efficiency of existing products on the basis of information technologies and the development of new, particularly nanotechnology and 3D- printing.

Key words: technological way, sixth technological way, leading international high-tech company, core technology way, TNK, high-tech companies.

THEORETICAL BASES AND PRINCIPLES OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE REGION

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Outlines the theoretical bases of sustainable development of regional economy, identifies its regularities and peculiarities. Along with the category of sustainability, is considered category stability characterizing the permanence and continuity of any parameter of dynamics of development. The necessity for formation of the concept of sustainable socio-economic development for large regions with the subsequent formation of the unified strategy and tactics in the district in General.

Key words: sustainable development, territorial system of regional social policy, state regulation.

PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP AS A FORM OF COORDINATION OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY ON FAR EAST FOR REALIZATION THE INVESTMENT PROJECT OF GAS SUPPLY TO POPULATED AREA'S PROVISION OF THE REGION*

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The public-private partnership is determined in this article as a special form of economic activity coordination in terms of mixed economy in order to increase effectiveness in using the economic resources by joining together efforts of government and business. Characteristics, principles, forms and kinds of cooperation between government and business in public-private partnership system are considered. The using of public-private partnership as mechanism to attract investment is proposed using the example of gas supply to populated areas of the region.

Key words: mixed economy, coordination, public-private partnership, co-financing, investment, bond-secured loan.

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**NORMATIVE AND LOW REGULATION AS THE ORGANIZATION AND ECONOMIC
CONDITIONS OF THE INNOVATIVE CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT IN RUSSIAN REGIONAL
ECONOMY**

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The main essence of the article is that the modern global economy has the features of its high mobility of economic changes. This mobility needs to attract creative innovative organizations, which could afford these radical economical changes. In this case the old concept of management through vertical subordination should be replaced by horizontal subordination with the help of innovative clusters. As the instrument of positive changes from the point of view of the innovative clusters could be used the normative and low regulation in the Russian regions.

Key words: global economy, vertical and horizontal subordination, innovative cluster, normative and law regulation, organizational and economic conditions, rapid economic changes in global economic competition.

**SOURCES ENSURING SUSTAINABLE FUNCTIONING OF TOURIST CLUSTER
IN THE NORTH CAUCASUS**

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The article describes the sources of sustainable functioning of tourist-recreational cluster by diversifying sources of investment and expansion opportunities of long-term credit.

Key words: investments, loans, sustainability, tourism cluster.

**BASICS OF FUNCTIONING AND DEVELOPMENT OF ORGANIZATIONAL
AND MANAGERIAL COMPONENTS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE ECONOMY
OF THE REGION**

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The article deals with the economic essence of the innovative potential that is presented as an aggregate of the universal, typical of the entrepreneur, creative possibilities and abilities for development of the scientific and technical progress economy and implementation of innovations in the real sectors of Russian economy and the society in whole. The core elements of the innovative potential structure are: the demographic aspects, the IQ, the education quality, the scale of creative activity and national peculiarities of business behavior.

Key words: entrepreneurship in the regional economy, innovative potential, creative possibilities.

PROBLEMS OF FORMATION OF A NEW REPRODUCTIVE ROLES OF INDUSTRY

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Article is devoted to questions of formation of a new reproductive role of the industry in development of national economy. Problems with level of wear of fixed assets, investments into fixed capital, absence of motives to introduction of new technologies, extension of the nomenclature of production are thus noted.

Key words: industry, public reproduction, and national economy problems.

SOME ASPECTS OF THE FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF RUSSIAN AGRICULTURE

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Agriculture of the Russian Federation at the present stage of transformations is characterized by unstable and low production incomes. The article is dedicated to the analysis of the factors determining the financial condition of agricultural units.

Key words: agricultural producer, financial sustainability, unprofitableness, shadow economy.

MODERN METHODS AND TOOLS FOR EVALUATING THE STRUCTURE OF FUEL AND ENERGY COMPLEX*

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Tools for evaluation of economic activity in terms of mixed economy for increasing the effectiveness of using the economic resources are considered in this article. Tools system for fuel and energy complex: energy saving, rationalizing of heat and energy consumption regimes, economic methods of stimulation the participant's program of innovative industry development are chosen according to particularities, goals and objects of manufacturing. Characteristics, principles, forms and kinds of tools and cooperation of economic sectors analysis methods are considered.

Key words: evaluating tools and methods of analysis, innovative manufacturing, effectiveness, rationality of structure, fuel and energy complex.

* Public-private partnership as a form of coordination of economic activity on Far East for realization the investment project of gas supply to populated area's provision of the region.

OPTIMIZATION OF STRATEGIC PLANNING PRODUCTION COMPANY

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The article investigates the optimization problem of strategic planning in the organization. The measures on the formation process of effective strategic management are offered.

Key words: strategic planning, quality of strategic management, system of the organization strategic planning, system information flows.

MODIFIED INTEGRAL INDICATOR OF INVESTMENT EFFICIENCY AS FUNDAMENTAL EVALUATION CRITERIA

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The existing diversity of investment projects and the ever-growing complexity of their implementation are placing greater demands on the approaches and methods of evaluation to make informed investment decisions. Integrated indicator evaluating the effectiveness (NPV) is the most versatile and easy to use, but the price is a certain level of universality inaccuracies associated with the configuration parameter. Complex projects, especially projects of industrial nature, which apply sophisticated industrial processes, there is a requirement consider in the calculations mathematically greater level Sub-factors than it can afford integral indicator NPV.

Key words: Estimation of efficiency, investment project, investments, discount cash flow, tax shield effect.

WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**FOREIGN EXPERIENCE OF DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATION CLUSTERS
IN A LOCALIZED SYSTEM OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP RUSSIA**

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The world economy has a positive experience in creating and functioning of innovative clusters at the regional level of the economy. The USA and Northern European countries have the most attractive experience in this aspect. The main idea of the article is that the success is coming to the regions who could organize the effective economic and business relationship between the State, business and science organizations (RD). The key reason to fulfill this condition for accelerating the economic growth is the necessity to provide a model of running down the western level of the industrial development.

Key words: Innovation clusters, innovative experience of Western countries, the Russian model of development, state cluster policy, the state's influence on the development of the Russian economy.

ECONOMIC SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

**CORRELATION OF EDUCATION AND QUALITY OF LIFE OF THE POPULATION
IN MODERN RUSSIA**

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The indicators giving a quantitative assessment of interrelation of education and various aspects of quality of life are considered (indexes of quality of life of OECD and EIU, human development, economy of knowledge, educations, the international index of happiness, ratings of the countries on educational skills of PISA), the narrowness of communication between them is defined. It is proved that at an assessment of education its quality is insufficiently considered. For elimination of this shortcoming the new indicator “the quality of life caused by education” is offered and all-methodological approaches are given to its modeling.

Key words: index of quality of life of OECD, index of quality of life of EIU, index of human development of the UN, the international index of happiness, ratings of the countries on educational skills of PISA, an index of economy of knowledge, an education index.