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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY

THE QUESTION OF THE FORMATION OF THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF THE STATE IN CONJUNCTION HUMAN AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AND A CLEAR PRESENTATION PICTURE OF PEACE

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The article analyzes the evolutionary form of the state in the development of legal forms of statehood on the basis of the formation of scientific knowledge of capitalist society in XVII-XIX centuries period.

Key words: history of state and law, rule of law, the executive branch, government, civil society and democracy.

THE MAIN CONTEMPORARY VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT OF LAW

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The article is devoted to analysis and generalization of basic theoretical concepts of subject of law. The author dwells upon relations between concepts “subject of law” and “subject of legal relationship”.

Key words: subject of law, subject of legal relationship.

THE DEFECTS OF LEGISLATIVE DEFINITION OF THE COMPETENCE OF AUTHORIZED TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF ENTREPRENEURS

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This article presents an analysis of defects in the legislative definition of the legal status of the formed on the initiative of the business community and the President of the Russian Institute of the Commissioner for the Protection of the rights of entrepreneurs federal and regional level in the context of the initiators of the formulated purpose (purposes) of the institute.

Key words: function, the investment climate, legal institution, defect legal act, legal status, protection of rights.

ON THE NOTION OF INTEREST (LEGAL ASPECT)

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Based on the analyzed material, the article offers a new understanding of the notion of interest - interest is regarded in terms of the needs of a legal subject in their dynamics. Advantages of such understanding are explained.

Key words: interest, realization of needs, benefits of legal subject/

ECONOMIC LAW**ELEMENTS OF THE TRANSFER AGREEMENT**

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To determine elements of the transfer agreement (contract) considering the rules of the Russian civil law. To analyze material and non-material provisions of the transfer agreement.

Key words: elements of the transfer agreement, subject of the transfer agreement, price as an essential provision of the transfer agreement.

LEGAL PROCESS**THE RIGHT OF ACCESS TO JUSTICE: THE CONCEPT AND SCOPE OF APPLICATION**

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The paper analyzes the various approaches to the concept of “affordable justice” in the narrow and broad sense. Formulated his definition of the right of access to justice, defined the scope of the right of access to justice.

Key words: the right of access to justice, legal process, and pre-trial extrajudicial dispute resolution, improving access to justice.

CONDITIONS FOR SECURING THE RIGHT OF ACCESS TO JUSTICE

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The article is dedicated to ensuring the right of access to justice. The author uses a variety of approaches to the analysis of the content of the right of access to justice. Explores the factors affecting access to justice. Highlights the essence of the principle of access to justice. The author considers the right to qualified legal assistance guaranteed by the state, as an essential condition to ensure the right of access to justice.

Key words: justice, availability, legal aid, qualified legal assistance.

E-JUSTICE IN RUSSIA: SOME RESULTS AND PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT

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The article is devoted to the process of formation and development of e-justice in the Russian Federation. The author analyzed the results of the implementation of information technology in the exercise of judicial power and the prospects for the development of e-justice. Summarizes the experience of the use of information technology by arbitration courts and courts of general jurisdiction.

Key words: e-justice, information society, judiciary, availability of information, information technology.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE

ECONOMY AND POLITICS

**SOCIAL POLICY IN IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF LIFE IN THE REGIONS
OF THE NORTH CAUCASUS FEDERAL DISTRICT**

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Measures of socio-economic policy in the regions of the North Caucasus Federal District in terms of their regular-lating effect on improving the quality of life of the population as a superior second priority mission and general functioning of the institutions of state and municipal authorities, and also noted the great the role of informal institutions (religion, traditions, customs) on the formation of the highest standards of living in the national republics of North Caucasus Federal District.

Key words: social policy, quality of life, the regions of the North Caucasus Federal District.

**ECONOMIC POLICY AS A FACTOR IN DEVELOPMENT COMMERCIAL SECTOR
IN RUSSIA IN 2014-2015: MACROLOGISTICAL ASPECT**

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The author substantiates the empirical complexity of modern institutional conditions of transformation of the commodity sector of Russia's economy, which is updated by the new direction of the transdisciplinary synthesis in modern logistics associated with the study of the effects of economic policy on the configuration and balance of the interaction of economic spheres of reproduction and circulation.

Key words: production, circulation of commodities, commodity-marketing cooperatives turnover finance, economic policy, investment.

THE MANAGEMENT'S GROWTH OF COMPETITION ENVIRONMENT IN RUSSIAN INDUSTRY

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The article is devoted to problems of organization and management of competition process by the use of engineering and administration of competition environment. The author consider questions of structure and features of competition environment in industry; principles of formation of competition environment; the methods of engineering and administration of competition environment.

Key words: competitiveness, competition environment, formation of competition environment, the methods of engineering and administration of competition environment.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT

METHODICAL APPROACHES TO DEFINITION OF IMPERATIVES OF INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENT OF REGIONAL ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

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The idea of the offered methodological approach consists that two types of sets are formed: the set of the general principles of functioning is imposed on a set of types of a control system, the general principles for each class of control systems as a result are defined. Thus, the topological space containing the general principles for a concrete class of control systems - in this case for system of strategic management and its subclasses is formed. Therefore, the topological aspect of system of strategic management defines SSU place among other administrative subsystems of the enterprise, and also assumes allocation of such sets of systems of strategic management which aren't possible for transforming from one to another without high-quality reorganization.

Key words: methodical approach, innovative development, regional economic systems, systems of strategic management.

**FINANCIAL AND BUDGETARY FRAMEWORK OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP
IN HOUSING AS A FACTOR IN THE RENOVATION OF COMMUNAL INFRASTRUCTURE**

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The author substantiates the characteristics and direction of synthesis of institutional financial and budgetary framework of public-private partnership in the housing sector, which will provide the conditions for accelerated modernization of municipal infrastructure in Russia.

Key words: public-private partnerships, low investment, low subsidy rate, fiscal policy, public infrastructure.

**THE PROBLEM OF FORMING THE SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT OF REPAIR OF OIL
AND GAS EQUIPMENT IN THE ACTIVITY OF OIL PRODUCING ENTERPRISES**

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The stages of development of the processes of recovery of oil and gas equipment. Analyze the various types of repairs and considered the most popular today. The basic problems of organization of repair and maintenance of oil and gas equipment. Identified problems existing at oil and gas enterprises of the system of management of repair.

Key words: oil and gas producing companies, oil and gas extraction equipment, management of repair.

**PROMOTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFRASTRUCTURE IN MOUNTAINOUS AREAS
OF THE REPUBLIC OF DAGESTAN TERRITORIAL**

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The current state and development trends identified municipalities mountain territorial zone of the Republic of Dagestan, identifies key aspects of development of mountain areas and the role of infrastructure in promoting the development of basic industries, solving social problems and the formation of multi-functional areas of mountain farming areas in the region.

Key words: region, economic, social, territorial infrastructure, mountainous regions, municipalities.

CURRENT STATUS AND DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS HEALTH SYSTEM OF DAGESTAN

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This article analyzes the current state of the health care system of the Republic of Dagestan, the main problems in the development of the industry.

Key words: health care system, health development.

THE ROLE OF CONTROLLING IN IMPROVING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SALES AND MARKETING AT THE COMPANY

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Justified a special place for controlling the management of the organization: it binds together all the functions of management, integrates and coordinates them, and not a substitute for management of the organization, but only moves it to a qualitatively new level, directing the activities of the various departments and services of the organization for the achievement of operational and strategic objectives.

Key words: controlling, sales and marketing, functions of sales controlling, management.

THEORY AND METHODOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT AND REALIZATION OF THE COMPETITIVE STRATEGIES OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES

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The article is devoted to research of methodology for design and realization of competitive strategy in industry. The author had presented new definition of competitive strategy and system of methods for its design, realization and controlling

Key words: competition, non-definition, competition strategy.

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS AND TRENDS OF THE DEVELOPMENT
OF THE NOVOSIBIRSK AGGLOMERATION**

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In article the social and economic state and the main tendencies of development Novosibirsk is considered by agglomerations. Features of Novosibirsk agglomeration reveal, development prospects are analyzed. Results of research can be used in the course of development of strategy of development of Novosibirsk agglomeration.

Key words: agglomeration, Novosibirsk agglomeration, social and economic state, development.

WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

**THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES THAT PARTICIPATED
IN THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE
AND MODERN INTEGRATION PROCESS**

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The present article is dedicated to the research of the economic integration union “The Council for Mutual Economic Assistance”. Authors has attempted to analyze the difficulties that the member-countries had within the union, to determine the reasons for disintegration of CMEA.

Key words: integration, council of economic mutual aid, former Soviet Union.

**DEVELOPMENT OF RAILWAY TRANSPORT IN THE EU AND SOUTH KOREA:
PECULIARITIES OF STRATEGIC GUIDELINES**

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The article it devoted to general aspects of the railway industry’s development in EU and South Korea. It has been distinguished its peculiarities and marked its general strategic points.

Key words: railway industry, experience, line of development.