

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2013. № 10**

## **STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

### **STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY**

#### **SOME APPROACHES TO RESEARCH OF ESSENCE OF A STATE LEGAL MECHANISM OF FORMATION AND SUPPORT OF INSTITUTES OF CIVIL SOCIETY**

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In article some approaches to research of essence of a state legal mechanism of formation and support of institutes of civil society are considered.

*Key words:* constitutional legal mechanism; institutes of civil society; formation and support.

#### **EVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATIONS OF A STATE AS ARE THE FORMATION OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE OF ANCIENT GREEK PHILOSOPHY**

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The article assesses the evolutionary form of the state in the development of legal forms state of ancient Greece on the basis of the formation of scientific knowledge of ancient Greek philosophy.

*Key words:* history of state and law, rule of law, the executive branch, government, civil society and democracy.

#### **THE PROBLEM OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM IN THE HIGHER EDUCATION SPHERE**

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In article higher education problems at the present stage, and also an autonomy of the educational organizations, the academic rights and freedoms of pedagogical workers and being trained are considered.

*Key words:* academic freedom, principles of a legal state policy.

#### **PROBLEMS OF HUMANIZATION AND REGULATIONS IN THE EDUCATIONAL SPACE INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED TRAINING OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY**

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The purpose of this article is a theoretical justification and development of a system of effective formation of pedagogical culture of the individual listeners North-Caucasus Institute for Advanced Studies (branch) of Krasnodar University of the Russian Interior Ministry.

*Key words:* higher education, humane, multi-level structure, a cultural phenomenon, value-communicative, ideological, genetic levels.

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**NOTION OF LAWFUL POLITICS OF RUSSIA AS REGARDS PERSONS  
WITH DISABILITIES**

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The article deal with analysis of points of view of scientific to definition of essence of lawful politics. The author define lawful politics of Russian Federation as regards persons with disabilities on the basis of given analysis.

*Key words:* lawful politics, persons with disabilities.

**ECONOMIC LAW****THE ROLE OF THE MECHANISM OF STATE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT DURING  
BUDGET POLITIC**

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The article discusses the concept of budgetary policy, analyzed financial activities of the state.

*Key words:* politics, law, fiscal policy, efficiency, public financial management.

**SURVEY BASED METHOD OF ESTIMATION OF COPYRIGHT HOLDER'S LOSSES  
CAUSED BY CONFUSING SIMILARITY\***

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In this paper authors describe the survey based method of estimation of loss caused by confusing similarity. The advantages of described method are its transparency and empirical evidence of the amount of obtained loss.

*Key words:* loss estimation, confusing similarity, consumer survey.

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**LEGAL PROCESS**
**THE POSSIBILITIES OF CIVIL PROCEDURAL LEGISLATION'S MODERNIZATION  
IN PART OF SUMMONS OF FOREIGN PERSONS PARTICIPATING IN THE CASE**

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The article is devoted to the possible ways of civil procedural rules evolution in part of summons of foreign persons participating in the case. The author *analyzes the problems* of summons of foreign subjects - residents and not-residents of Russian Federation and makes some certain offers for Russian civil procedural legislation improvement.

*Key words:* civil procedure, judicial summons, judicial notification, foreign persons participating in the case.

**THE PROBLEMS OF CLASSIFICATION OF THE GROUNDS FOR REVERSAL  
OF JUDICIAL ACTS BY APPEAL ORDER IN CIVIL PROCEDURE OF RA**

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The present article is devoted to examination of the problems of classification grounds for reversal of judicial acts in appeal order. It is remarkable that the author has applied different criteria for classification of reversal grounds: the type of the legal norm, the character of the consequences caused by the breach of legal norms, as well as in the context of the concepts of "judicial mistake" and "mistake of justice" the infringements of the rights are identified entailing to illegality of the judicial act.

*Key words:* the abolition of judicial acts, the Foundation, the classification appeal, the civil proceedings.

**ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**
**ECONOMY AND POLITICS**
**TYPOLGY AND COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE ACTIVITY OF DEVELOPMENT  
INSTITUTIONS**

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The article contains based on the international experience analysis results typology of existing development institutions systems. Authors suggest that strong connection between the types of development institutions and model of economic growth in a particular state exists. In implementing typology authors rely on the experience of building development institutions systems in Germany, the

USA, Japan, Israel, Canada, etc. In the article authors also analyzes the international experience of assessing the effectiveness of development institutions, which is one of the most complex and urgent problems of the system organization in the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* development institutions, development institutions creating international experience, economic growth model, evaluation of the effectiveness of development institutions.

#### **INSTITUTIONAL REGULATION OF INNOVATIVE ACTIVITY OF TRADE ORGANIZATIONS**

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The article deals with the use of institutional instruments for regulation of innovative activity of trade organizations and the role of trade in its provision.

*Key words:* institutions, innovation, regulation, security, trade organizations.

#### **LAND MORTGAGE AND IT ROLE IN THE CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

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The article includes the analysis of the main obstacles for investment activity in Russia; the author makes a conclusion about unsatisfactory financing of innovative processes, also due to the shortage of the own investment resources at the enterprises. On author's opinion the correct assessment of the enterprises' assets, first of all land resources will give the enterprises an opportunity using the assets as mortgage get the credits in innovative programs. The article also analyses the experience of using lands in special economic zones.

*Key words:* land mortgage, investment resources, investments into the innovation processes.

#### **PRIORITIES OF STATE REGULATION OF PROPERTY RELATIONS IN THE FRAMEWORK OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP\***

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In the article development of public-private partnership as the most perspective direction of providing institutional conditions of formation of innovative economy on the basis of cooperation of potentials of the state and private property is investigated.

*Key words:* state ownership, private property, management, efficiency, cooperation.

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**THE INFLUENCE OF FOREIGN CAPITAL ON ECONOMIC SECURITY OF THE BANK**

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This paper is considered to the trend of increasing number of foreign banks in the banking sector, the causes and prospects of banks in the country entering the WTO. The author analyzes the impact of foreign capital on the work of the bank, and economic security as a specific bank and financial sector of the country.

*Key words:* international banks, economic security, foreign banks, capital flight, threats, WTO.

**ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**

**ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT OF ACTIONS FOR MODERNIZATION METHODOLOGICAL COMPONENT OF FORMATION OF THE INNOVATIVE STRATEGY IN THE SMALL OIL COMPANY**

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In article of authors the attention to one of elements of a question of strategic development of the small oil company, namely - to organizational support of process of modernization of a methodical component it is paid to realization. On the example of the concrete small oil company (JSC Yadran Oil) the list of actual problems of the designated area of research is designated, the concrete recommendations of authors aimed at their elimination and are offered organizational support corresponding to them is developed.

*Key words:* innovative strategy, small oil company, organizational support, formation.

**TECHNIQUE OF DEVELOPMENT OF BUDGET NORMS AND QUOTATIONS ON OPERATION OF SELF-PROPELLED BARGES WITH THE REVEALING BOTTOM WITH LIMITED AND UNLIMITED NAVIGATION AREAS**

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The technique of development of budget norms and quotations on operation of self-propelled barges with the revealing bottom is stated

*Key words:* budget norms, quotations, self-propelled barges.

### **THE COMPLEX OF ACTIONS ON OPTIMIZATION OF THE USE OF LAND RESOURCES OF THE REGION IN THE FRAMEWORK OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

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We are talking about the problems of land use in the region and the complex of measures to optimize their use in the framework of sustainable development (for example, the Republic of Buryatia). Proposes specific activities grouped in five directions.

*Key words:* region, sustainable development, land resources, Republic of Buryatia, the act of choosing the reservation.

### **OBJECT OF MANAGEMENT - THE "KNOW-HOW" OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION**

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In article low efficiency of management existing at the enterprises is proved, directions of its perfection are proved and recommendations about management formation by agricultural technologies are offered.

*Key words:* management, the manager and the expert, management potential, the competence.

### **THE INVESTMENT POLICY OF THE ARKHANGELSK REGION: GOAL, OBJECTIVES AND MECHANISMS OF IMPLEMENTATION**

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The Aim of the investment policy of any region of the Russian Federation, including the Arkhangelsk region is to create the most comfortable conditions for starting and operating a business, as well as the formation of an effective system for attraction of investments and support of investment projects. Attracted into the economy of the Arkhangelsk region investment should be directed towards landmarks her long-term socio-economic development. The article defines the objectives of the investment policy of the Arkhangelsk region in the areas of: development of industrial and consumer markets, small and medium entrepreneurship development; preservation of natural systems and energy development; development of the infrastructure complex; human development; development of the institutional environment and improve the efficiency of public authorities. The authors also suggested effective mechanisms of realization of investment policy of the Arkhangelsk region for the period till 2020.

*Key words:* investment policy, investment activity, implementation mechanisms, socio-economic development, Arkhangelsk region.

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**FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT**

**FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE INSURANCE SECTOR OF THE FINANCIAL MARKET IN THE REPRODUCTIVE PROCESS OF THE REGION'S ECONOMY**

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The problems of formation of the insurance and investment potential, using factors of the resource potential of the insurance sector in the region. Rating assessment carried out in the region, based on an index of investment potential of the region and the regression model of index insurance capacity. Emphasizes the need for further development of agricultural insurance based on the improvement of state regulation.

*Key words:* insurance sector, investment potential, insurance premiums, insurance payments.

**WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS**

**INSTRUMENTS OF PROJECTS COORDINATION IN THE FRAMES OF G8 PARTNERSHIP**

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The article considers and classifies the major coordination instruments of complex international projects with bringing the statistic data approving their effectiveness.

*Key words:* coordination, project management, effectiveness, complexity, risk analysis.