

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2013. № 9**

## **STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

### **STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY**

#### **MONEY CIRCULATION, CREDIT, BANKING ACTIVITIES AS SUB-SECTORS OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS**

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In order to find a place of holistic legal field regulating relations in the sphere of money circulation and credit, first examines the legal basis of the relations in the sphere of money circulation, credit and banking activities and, secondly, the role of legal education that represents the set of rules governing the relations in the sphere of money circulation, credit and banking activities as a sub-sector of economic law of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* economic law, money circulation, credit, banking, financial law, banking law.

#### **LICENSING THE ACTIVITIES OF PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPANTS OF THE SECURITIES MARKET**

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In this article such questions are covered: brief statement of legislative regulation of licensure of professional participants of the securities market, the purpose of the institute of licensure and the last legislative changes in the sphere of licensure in the securities market.

*Key words:* licensure, The Federal Financial Markets Service, The Central Bank of Russian Federation (Bank of Russia), professional participant of the securities market.

#### **CIVIL LIABILITY UNDER THE TRANSFER AGREEMENT**

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To analyze civil liability under the transfer agreement in compliance with the civil legislation of the Russian Federation. To consider types of civil liability under the transfer agreement.

*Key words:* instruments of civil liability under the transfer agreement, sportsman's legal liability under the transfer agreement, penalty as a main instrument of civil liability under the transfer agreement.

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**CRIMINAL LAW****COUPLING OF CRIMES IN CRIMINAL LAW OF RUSSIA: FIGMENT OR REALITY?**

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In this article the conjugation of crime in the criminal law of the Russian Federation, provides a definition of these concepts, are the distinctive features of conjugation of a single composite crime. Justified the place and importance of contingency crimes at the Institute of multiple crimes. The article concludes by proposed changes to the Criminal Code in order to more accurate qualification of criminal acts.

*Key words:* an associativity of crimes, plurality of crimes, uniform compound crime.

**MECHANISMS FOR COMBATING CORRUPTION CRIMES  
IN THE PENAL SYSTEM OF RUSSIA**

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Article considers the main measures, including standardly legal acts directed on counteraction to commission of corruption crimes in correctional facilities to criminal and executive system of Russia.

*Key words:* penal system, safety, criminality, crime, corruption, the employee of criminally-executive system, employee, mechanism.

**LEGAL PROCESS****ONE SHOULD NOT BELITTLE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESS**

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A review of the scientific monograph M. Lapina "Administrative jurisdiction in administrative process" (Moscow: Institute of Finance, 2013. 140 p.).

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## **ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**

### **ECONOMY AND POLITICS**

#### **PROGRAM-OBJECTIVE METHOD OF PLANNING - AS THE BASIS FOR THE CREATION OF NEW INDUSTRIALIZATION RUSSIA**

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In article use of a program- objective method of planning for scientific and technical development of the country is proved. Expenses of the federal budget on federal objective programs for a row of years are given. Shortcomings are listed during the developing and implementation of federal objective programs which do not yield to the Russian economy significant positive results regarding creation of new industrialization of Russia.

*Key words:* program-objective method of planning, state program, federal objective programs, expenses of the federal budget, new technologies, new industrialization.

#### **THE HEALTHCARE FINANCING: CONDITION AND PROBLEMS**

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In article process of reforming of health system in the Russian Federation is considered. Changes in financing of health care of Russia, problems and the main consequences for society health are analyzed.

*Key words:* healthcare system in Russia, the healthcare financing, healthcare reforms, obligatory medical insurance.

#### **FEATURES INNOVATIVE INVESTMENT STRUCTURE OF REGIONAL ECONOMY**

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This article discusses the features of innovation and investment structure of the economy at the meso level . System is made up of indicators characterizing the innovative potential of the region, which was developed on the basis of universal technique integrated assessment of its value by a combined measure that combines indicators of scientific, human, technical, financial, economic, and information and communication capabilities.

*Key words:* region, innovation, innovation management mechanism, socio-economic systems.

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## INFRASTRUCTURAL SUPPORT OF THE CREATION OF THE FOOD MARKET OF THE REGION

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The effective functioning of the market due to a combination of factors that may have an indirect or direct impact on the activity of its participants. One such factor is the market infrastructure.

*Key words:* region, food market, infrastructural support.

## ECONOMY THEORY

### ECONOMIC NEEDS AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF MANAGEMENT

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The essence of the economic needs and their relation to subjects of different levels of management.

*Key words:* requirements, levels of management: the Economics of man - nanoeconomics, Economics of the family - супермикрoэкономика, enterprise Economics - microeconomics, national economy macroeconomics and world economy - supermacroeconomics.

### ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF THE FACTORS OF PRODUCTION OWNERS IMPACT ON INVESTMENT PROCESSES

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This article deals with economic interests and their effects on the investment processes. The approximate order of money distribution between factors of production is assessed. Market analysis of investments into factors of production in Samara region in a special economic zone as an example is held.

*Key words:* neoinstitutionalism, factors of production, investments, factors of production owners, opportunistic behavior, market analysis, special economic zone.

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## **ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**

### **EVALUATION OF SUSTAINABLE PLANNING AND PREDICTION TERRITORIAL BUDGET IN THE LONG-TERM VISION**

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In this article, the author attempts to give the fundamental rationale of sustainable territorial development in the long-term vision, and to analyze the level of risks involved in the planning and forecasting of the budget and its impact on the investment climate of the subject of the Russian Federation.

*Key words:* Stability of the budget system, the balance of the budget system, the long-term budget planning and forecasting, regional budgets, the strategy of socio - economic development of the Kursk 2020, the financial situation of the region, budget and investment risks in the region.

### **ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN AN INTEGRATED SYSTEM**

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The present article is concerned with current issues of integration in the agricultural sphere of the Russian economy and with economic intercourse enhancement of bread products manufacturers.

*Key words:* cluster, integration, logistic strategy.

### **MARKETING APPROACH TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPETITIVENESS OF ENTERPRISES**

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The article deals with theoretical and methodological ideas about the nature of competition and the competitiveness of enterprises, explores issues of competition and cooperation between competing firms. The study used scientific methods of learning, such as: abstraction, deduction and induction, and methods of system analysis and synthesis, logical evaluation of economic phenomena, the use of methods of comparison. The author comes to the conclusion that with the help of the marketing approach reveals the opportunities and prospects for improving the competitiveness of Russian enterprises and business in general.

*Key words:* competition and competitiveness, cooperation and marketing in the enterprise.

### **DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE ON EXAMPLE OF RUSSIAN AUTOTRANSPORT COMPANIES**

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The article investigates the development of international transport infrastructure on example of Russian autotransport companies. The author examines the current state of international autotransport market, the main trends of the market, and also defines the role of the Russian market of transport infrastructure in the internationalization of world economic relations.

*Key words:* international transport infrastructure, Russian autotransport companies, internationalization of economic relations, Russian market of transport infrastructure.

### **ORGANIZATIONAL MECHANISM OF PROGRAM REGULATION OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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In a market economy, solving social and economic problems through targeted programs largely depends on how the organizational mechanism of their formation and implementation to meet the new requirements and ensure effective use of public funds.

*Key words:* program-oriented regulation, the mechanism of socio-economic development, the region, the regional outlook, the Budget Code of the Russian Federation.

### **CLASSIFICATION OF FACTORS INFLUENCING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION**

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This article describes the general approach to the classification of the factors affecting the efficiency of agricultural production. Author finds that agricultural production has its own characteristics that are unique to him especially, have a significant impact on the rationale of the system performance, which is determined by the level of economic efficiency of production factors and fixed it.

*Key words:* effect, effectiveness, cost efficiency, agriculture, agribusiness, agriculture, factor.

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**ANALYSIS OF THE MARKET OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND DETERMINATION OF DIRECTIONS OF DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY IN AGRARIAN SECTOR OF ECONOMY**

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In this paper the aggregate market demand for agricultural products, revealed the dynamics and trends of the agricultural market, opredneleny supply and demand in the agricultural market and promising industries, made an analysis of self-sufficiency and food security of the Stavropol Territory.

*Key words:* market, agriculture, entrepreneurship, efficiency, the agricultural sector of the economy.

**THE METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING AN INVESTMENT ROADMAP OF DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES**

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The article proposed a theoretical model of a road map of the investment cycle, proposed as a mechanism for strategic investment planning of industrial enterprises in the framework of the current technology platform. The methodological basis of the maps generated based on a compilation of two academy of tools for strategic planning, AT Kearney matrix and M. Porter's competitive strategies map.

*Key words:* investment, industry and innovation.

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**ECONOMIC SCIENCE AND EDUCATION****TO DEVELOP A METHODOLOGY FOR CALCULATING THE AMOUNT  
OF THE INCREASED STATE ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIPS TO STUDENTS  
OF RUSSIAN UNIVERSITIES**

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The article deals with the questions of rational use of high Scholarship Fund established by resolution of the Government of the Russian Federation No. 945 from 7/1/2011. A design procedure for distributing the fund shares to stimulate teaching, research, public, cultural, artistic and sports activities of the students. Calculations are based on the weight coefficients assigned to separate activities in accordance with their importance for the institution, and on the number of students, that have shown activity in these species. A system of quantitative indicators to measure the level of student activity (normal, good, excellent) by area of activity. Based on the assessments carried out calculation of the size of increased scholarships for achievement in various areas of activity based on the actual number of candidates and the level of their activity. Shown that already with the second level of activity in the priority for an activity of high school student receives a scholarship, superior Russian per capita subsistence minimum. The proposed method of calculation can be applied in practice scholarship committees of universities.

*Key words:* scholarship students, increased scholarship, student activities, student activity criteria.