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STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY

THE CONCEPT OF LEGAL POLICY

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The article analyzes the problems of defining the concept of legal policy, shows the features of his research from the standpoint of different sciences: political science, sociology, legal sciences. It is concluded that the fruitfulness of the study of this phenomenon on the intersection of science.

Key words: politics, politics of the state, law, legal policy, legal policy.

ECONOMIC LAW

COST-SHARING ARRANGEMENTS IN THE MAINTENANCE OF COMMON PROPERTY IN A BLOCK OF FLATS IN RUSSIA AND EUROPE

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The analysis of the mechanism of distribution of expenses involved in common property maintenance in accordance with the law of Russia and Europe (Germany, Austria, Switzerland and France) allows the author to come to the conclusion, that there exist different approaches in legal regulation depending on actual usage of the common property.

Key words: common property in a block of apartments, common share ownership, share, burden of common property maintenance.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**ECONOMY AND POLITICS****THE STATE AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ECONOMIC SOVEREIGNTY**

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The article is devoted to the economic sovereignty of the state in the period of global integration of the world economy. Are the different interpretations of the concept of “economic sovereignty”. Criteria used to justify the economic sovereignty. Marked inter-state and internal factors affecting the economic sovereignty of the state in the period of globalization.

Key words: economic sovereignty, integration of the world economy, international cooperation, productive forces, national economy, property, the global economy, total globalization.

**INVESTMENT PROJECT MANAGEMENT MECHANISM WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK
OF PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN THE MINERAL RESOURCE SECTOR**

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This work focuses on the mechanism of management of investment projects within public-private partnership in the raw materials complex. It is shown that the socio-economic approach to the process of development of mineral resources under the PPP due to the fact that with the development of mineral deposits is, as a rule, large-scale industrial development of territories and, as a consequence, the development of an appropriate infrastructure connected with the city-forming role of enterprises of mining and processing of products of mineral raw complex in the area of solid and hydrocarbon mineral resources.

Key words: mineral-raw material complex, project, enterprise, minerals, development, planning, public-private partnership strategy.

**THE ROLE OF THE INNOVATION STRATEGY OF DIVERSIFICATION
IN STRENGTHENING OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS OF RUSSIAN AGRICULTURE**

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In the article the diversification strategy as the basis for innovative development of the Russian agrarian sector of the economy in terms of economic modernization, providing competitive advantages of Russian agriculture in world markets.

Key words: diversification, innovation, competitive advantage.

THE ROLE OF ENERGY FACTOR IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY DEVELOPMENT

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The following work analyzes the key role of the energy factor in the modern economic system's development.

The existing energetic paradigm is a result of the global economy's development in the circumstances of the rapid scientific and technological progress of the last two centuries. This progress was largely caused by the advancements of the energy sector.

The change of the dominant scientific approaches on the issue of the modern energetic development takes place during the evolution of the economic thought.

The increasing concerns on the energy security in the framework of the provision of the economic security are the result of the number of political, economic and environmental shocks. These shocks led to the evolutional reduce of the oil's role in the global energy balance while the role of the natural gas is constantly growing.

On the one hand, today's commitment to the Keynesian principles of regulation of the energy sector serves the interests of the energy-exporting countries. On the other hand, it contributes to the conflicts over the energy security issue.

Despite the accelerated globalization and liberalization of the economy over the last 40 years, energy industry is still experiencing the increased influence of the government due to the limited nature of resources. It is particularly important because of the need for economic growth in the period of stagnation and the likelihood of the new economic shocks.

Key words: energy, energy policy, energy security, Fuel and Energy Complex.

TARIFF POLICY OF MANDATORY PENSION INSURANCE

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The review of the tariff policy on mandatory pension insurance is presented; the quantitative assessment of influence of tariff size change for the total amount of insurance premiums receipt for payment of insurance and accumulative parts of labor pension in the budget of the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation is given.

Key words: mandatory pension insurance, insurance tariff, tariff politicians, factorial analysis

ECONOMY THEORY**RENT PROBLEMS IN THE PRESENT STAGE OF TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT**

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In this paper, we study the development and modification of the basic economic system of categories and relations rent theory specific to the modern scientific and technological development and the relevant market relations. Attention is paid to the study of differential technological rents, the problem of intellectual property, the specifics of monopolistic relationship.

Key words: differential technological rent, monopoly ownership, imperfect competition, excess profits, patent.

STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN CAPITAL DURING ITS MOVEMENT AS A FACTOR OF ECONOMIC FLUCTUATIONS

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The analysis of the impact of structural changes in capital flows to the dynamics of economic development. We consider the capital structure with the additional input variables, discount and inflation.

Key words: economic cycle, the movement of capital, a factor of production, costs, discounting, information, capital structure.

ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF MUNICIPALITY POPULATION QUALITY OF LIVING ASSESSMENT

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The article opens the problems of people life quality assessment, a ratio of objective and subjective indicators. Dynamics analysis results of life quality economic indicators of some towns in the Northern administrative district of Sverdlovsk region such as Serov, Krasnoturinsk, Severouralsk, are presented in the paper.

Key words: quality of life, standard of living, gross internal product, population employment, unemployment, labor market, labor power.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**MANAGEMENT OF THE INTEGRATED PRODUCTIONS IN THE ORGANIZATIONS**

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The algorithm of an assessment of efficiency of productions in the industrial organizations being a component of integrated corporate structures is considered in the article. Organizational and information aspects of activity of Department of the corporate relations coordinating the work of participants over the joint project are opened.

Key words: analysis, business process, department of the corporate relations, integration, modeling, production, project, stage.

TECHNIQUE OF COST ACCOUNTING FOR TRANSPORT COMPANIES

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The article describes the technique of accounting of costs that are specificity for transport companies; considers the technique of accounting of the materials used in transport companies, the technique of car repair accounting.

Key words: costs, management accounting, cost accounting, technique, transport company.

FEATURES OF THE FORMATION OF MEDICAL SERVICES MARKET

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In article questions of overcoming the structural imbalances in the socio-economic development of the Russian Federation. The author notes that the level of social development lags behind the level of the productive forces necessary evidence-based design to improve the organizational and economic mechanisms of the health care market.

Key words: health care market, the economy, services, social services, sustainable socio-economic development of the country.

RISKS IN THE ACTIVITY OF THE AGRICULTURAL CREDIT CONSUMER COOPERATIVE

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The article examines the theory and practice of organization and economics of credit cooperatives, the main types of risks in their activities. Are some recommendations increase the efficiency of their operations.

Key words: risk types of risks, credit cooperatives, diversification, self-insurance, limitation, hedging, guarantee, pledge, guarantee funds.

**FORMATION OF THE METHODOLOGICAL APPROACH TO DESIGNING AND
MANUFACTURING OF INDUSTRIAL POLICIES IN THE REGION, BASED BATHROOMS
ON THE PARTNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND AUTHORITIES**

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The article is devoted to enhance the effectiveness of state regulation of the industry in the region. The focus of the article is to generate measures of public-private partnerships in the area of effective innovation development of regional industrial strength business. Describes the elements of the author's methodical approach to generating elements of a regional industrial policy.

Key words: industrial policy in the region, regional competitiveness of the measures of public-private partnerships, socio-economic development of the region.

PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF RUSSIAN ENERGY SECTOR

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The article reveals the problematic aspects of the dynamic development of the Russian energy sector, describing the increment direction of the competitive status of the economy at the national and regional level. Describes the author's proposal of measures and instruments of state and corporate regulation.

Key words: problem diagnosis, development prospects, the energy industry, government regulation, tariff regulation, business integration, efficiency.

**ANALYSIS, IDENTIFICATION OF AND SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS
IN THE EXISTING SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT OF REPAIRS AT POWER
INDUSTRY ENTERPRISES**

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In the article the algorithm of management of repair works at the power plant. We have identified and proposed ways of solving existing problems in the existing system of management of repair works at power engineering enterprises on the example of the Branch of “Federal network company of Unified power network”.

Key words: repair, management, efficiency.

FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT

THE ANALYSIS OF SOLVENCY AND FINANCIAL STABILITY OF THE ENTERPRISE

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In article receptions of the analysis of solvency and liquidity of the organizations in system of accounting financial and management accounting are investigated.

Key words: accounting, solvency, liquidity, financial stability.

ACCOUNTING, STATISTICS

**METHODOLOGICAL BASIS FOR THE FORMATION
OF AN INTEGRATED SYSTEM OF STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING,
ANALYSIS AND CONTROL**

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We consider the author's model of an integrated system of strategic management accounting, analysis and control. Disclosure of model elements conclusion on the possibility broadcast the fundamental principles of financial reporting in the integrated system.

Key words: strategic management accounting, integrated system-tion, reporting, principles of accounting.

**ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF SEASONAL FLUCTUATIONS
OF THE TRANSPORT COMPANIES**

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The article describes a technique for separation and analysis of the seasonal component in the activities of auto transport companies of the country.

Key words: transport company, seasonality modeling, seasonality indices, Fourier series.

**TO A QUESTION OF SPECIFICS OF AN ASSESSMENT
OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS**

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In article of the author the attention to the question connected with specifics of an assessment of business activity of medical institutions in aspect of differentiated approach, a studied question taking into account various aspects is paid. The problem field of carried-out research confirmed both by statistical data from specialized sources, and experimental data received by the author personally is designated.

Key words: business activity, assessment, specifics, medical establishment.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS SERVED BY THE VISITING NURSES SERVICE
OF THE BELARUSIAN RED CROSS AT HOME**

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The paper presents the characteristics of persons served by the Visiting Nurses Service of the Belarusian Red Cross at home.

Key words: lonely and living alone people aged 60 years or older, disabled, the medico-social home care, Visiting Nurses Service of the Belarusian Red Cross.

**MATHEMATICAL AND INSTRUMENTAL METHODS
OF ECONOMICS**

MODELS OF THE COMPETITION OF MEDICAL SERVICES

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In this article mathematical models of the LPU organizational controlling mechanisms in the conditions of the price competition and quality competition of rendered medical services are provided.

Key words: medical organization, medical services, competitiveness, price, quality.

WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

DIAGNOSTICS OF THE ECONOMIC STABILITY OF THE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES: PROBLEMATIC ASPECT

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The author of article considers questions of pressing questions of diagnostics of economic stability of the industrial enterprises of a national economy in the conditions of globalization.

Key words: sustainable development of the industrial enterprise, economic diagnostics, management of economic stability, bankruptcy of the enterprises.

SPANISH TNC'S AND MODERNIZATION OF RUSSIAN ECONOMY

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Causes of TNCs' development in the world has been analyzed by the world's leading economists for the past 60 years. However, the complexity and multifactorial process of TNCs development and key growth factors rapid changes make it difficult to form a unified position on the issue. A striking example of this change is the emergence of new type TNCs over the past 30 years. Unlike traditional TNCs, "new" TNCs did not possess unique technologies and did not have access to cheap resources. Main advantages during the process of formation were the complex of factors of the process of production and of management organization in special geopolitical conditions. Spanish TNCs should be attributed to the group of new TNCs. Thirty years ago, Spain's economy was one of the least developed in Europe, but today the Spanish companies are the biggest in a number of innovative industries.

At the same time, the Russian economy over a period of favorable market conditions could shape national TNCs mostly in the energy sector. This fact shows the significant dependence of the Russian economy on the events occurring in the world economy. Modernization and acquisition of new technological innovations will allow Russia to get long-term economic stability. Spanish TNCs currently interested in investing in the Russian economy and are willing to cooperate. Spanish investments in innovative sectors of Russian economy could make russian products more competitive. In addition, the Russian economy should consider the experience of the establishment and consider the factors that allowed the Spanish TNCs enter in the list of the largest companies in the world in the manufacturing industry and the service sector.

Key words: Spanish TNC's, modernization, WTO, innovations.