

ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2013. № 4

STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE

STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY

SUBJECT OF LAW IN THE THEORY OF PRE-REVOLUTIONARY RUSSIA THE RIGHT END OF THE XIX - EARLY XX CENTURY

© 2013 Vladimirov Sergey

This article analyzes the pre-revolutionary views on the subject of law. Basically, the teaching of the subject of law evolved from the concept of a natural person and a legal entity. The common by the theory of the subject have not been produced.

Key words: subject of law, the law of pre-revolutionary Russia in the late XIX - early XX century, the natural person, the legal person.

TYPES OF ELECTORAL DISPUTES

© 2013 Bessarabov Vladimir, Bajdina Olga

This article provides a critical analysis of the classifications of electoral disputes on various grounds, provided the doctrinal sources, the author derived classification of electoral disputes during the elections to the local self-government, marked the place and role of the prosecution in the classification of electoral disputes on the subjects of consideration.

Key words: types of electoral disputes, based on the classification, municipal elections, the subject of adjudication of election disputes, the public prosecutor, the activities of the prosecution.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CADASTRAL EVALUATION OF LAND EQUAL TO ITS MARKET VALUE

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The state of the legal framework governing the procedure for the establishment of the cadastral value of the land. Analyzed a new concept inventory assessment and legislative innovations, in particular, the estimation of possible pre-trial challenge state cadastral valuation, setting a court cadastral value of land equal to its market value and folding jurisprudence.

Key words: land, cadastral value, evaluation, judicial protection, impugnet the cadastral evaluation.

ECONOMIC LAW

SOME SPECIAL FEATURES OF THE LAWFUL REGULATION OF THE TAX ACTIVITY

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The are cosiderid value for the concept of “fiscal activity” and “taxation”, the legal regulation of tax provisions of tax law in Russia, the legal regulation of tax rules subinstituta economic law, tax Institute of Legal Education as a right of Finance (sub-sector of economic rights of the Russian Federation) in this state.

Key words: tax right, tax relations, tax activity, taxation, the institute of tax activity, economic right.

FORMS OF INVESTMENT ACTIVITY (FINANCIAL LAW ASPECT)

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The article focuses on the investment activities of the state. We researched forms of the state through investment operations and tools of public finance investment activities. Analyzes the general trends of public investment in the Russian Federation.

Key words: forms of investment activities of the state, public-private partnerships, capital expenditures, investments, capital transfers, investment projects.

ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LAW AS A MEANS OF OVERCOMING THE LEGAL FORMALISM

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The current state of legal discourse in the context of the discipline “law and economics”. Established its potential for legal interpretation in the jurisprudence of the example of resolving disputes with financial institutions.

Key words: law and economics, legal interpretation, judicial practice, the formalism.

LEGAL PROCESS

THE ISSUES OF REVERSAL OF JUDICIAL ACTS THROUGH AN APPEAL IN CIVIL PROCEDURE OF THE REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA

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The analysis of provisions of Civil Procedure Code of Armenia on reversal of judicial acts and consequently clarifications on some uncertainties of law enforcement in Armenia became a subject of the present article. The notions “grounds of appeal” and “grounds of reversal” should be differentiated, the legal content of the categories “judicial error” and “error of justice” and their role in reversal of the judicial act of interior instance through an appeal procedure should be clarified the author suggests as a result of analysis.

Key words: Republic of Armenia, the civil process, the abolition of judicial acts, the appeal, the grounds for appeal, the ground for cancellation.

FROM EXECUTION HISTORY AS STAGES OF LEGAL PROCESS

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Article is devoted to a question of history of formation of collection agencies as legal entity. The author opens the historical bases, served to formation of collection agencies. The special attention is paid to legal and material preconditions of emergence and formation of collection agencies as a legal entity, and as interactions of collection agencies with state structures. Extent of participation of collection agencies in state development is defined.

Key words: collection agency, return of the credits, creditors, debtors, collecting debts, formation history, responsibility, failure to pay debts.

FEATURES OF FORMATION OF LEGAL POSITIONS IN LEGAL PROCESS

© 2013 Lukianova Ol'ga, Churakova Ekaterina

In article features of formation of legal positions in legal process are considered, stages and methods of formation of legal positions, the legal phenomena participating in formation of legal positions are allocated.

Key words: legal positions, legal policy, legal culture, legal logic, legal process.

**THE CONCEPT OF CORRUPTION-GENERATING FACTOR
IN THE REGULATORY LEGAL ACTS**

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The article analyzes the concept of corruption-generating factors, signs. The author discussed the questions of the narrowing of the corruption-generating factors and highlights the meaning of corruption.

Key words: corruption, the lawful regulation of the anti-corruption examination, the corruption-generating factors, the signs of the corruption-generating factors.

PROCESS OF LAW, AS PART OF THE LEGAL PROCESS

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This article discusses the concept of the legal process and the process of law, the legal relationship between the concepts of processes and procedures specific to the legal procedures as part of the legal process.

Key words: legal process, legal process, regulation, regulatory, speaker.

ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE**ECONOMICAL POLICY****STRATEGIC CONTROL IN THE STATE ADMINISTRATION**

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The evolution of strategic control is outlined, are examined the types of control, new approaches in control, and also contemporary methods of control, derivatives of historical types.

Key words: strategic control, state administration, administrative functions, bureaucratic ruling.

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP
AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL**

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We consider the importance of public-private partnership, its specific function at the regional level, indicated problems and suggests ways of attracting private investment in socially important areas.

Key words: public-private partnership, port special economic zone, Technology Transfer Center, an innovative regional clusters.

KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT IN MODERN ORGANIZATIONS

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In article are considered the urgency of organizational-administrative innovations in the conditions of economy transformation is proved. Organizational-administrative innovations in system of factors of increase of competitiveness of the company and successful achievement of its strategic targets.

Key words: innovations, competitiveness, the administrative innovations, the is innovative-focused personnel, innovative management of the personnel.

**CONTRADICTIONS IN CONCEPTUAL AND STRATEGIC POSITION
OF THE INNOVATIVE POLICY ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AT DIFFERENT LEVELS
OF GOVERNMENT**

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This paper analyzes the content of the concepts and strategies for socio-economic development of economic systems to 2020 at the federal, regional and provincial levels. Proposed a multi-level procedure for estimation and forecasting of socio-economic indicators in the policy documents of economies at different levels of management. This procedure efficiently and qualitatively, in terms of equal time allows conducting strategic planning of the subjects of the Russian Federation in relation to the common policy of the state.

Key words: socio-economic development, policy documents (concept, strategy), a multi-level process, evaluation and forecasting performance.

ECONOMIC THEORY**EXPENSE AND UTILITY VERSUS COST AND VALUE
(TO A PROBLEM OF UNITY OF ECONOMIC SCIENCE)**

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In article concepts, methodological definition and the analysis of concepts and essence of expenses and usefulness in the ratio with concepts of cost and value are given in reproduction process.

Key words: value, cost, expense, utility, price, production work, consumption work.

**ANALYSIS OF ECONOMIC SCIENCE DEVELOPMENT IN THE ASPECT
OF DIFFERENT CONCEPTUAL APPROACHES**

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There are two main approaches to varied sources of economic science development-author and externalists. A study of established concepts in historical and economic science is offered authentic compartmentalizing historiography, which reflects the economic development of scientific knowledge.

Key words: externalists and the author approaches, cognitive-social approach, compartmentalizing, continuums, methodological operational2nost2, history of economic analysis, social history of economic science, Marxist history of economic science.

**MAIN APPROACHES TO THE BUILDING OF DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTION
OF RUSSIAN PHARMACEUTICAL MARKET**

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The building of modern pharmaceutical industry is impossible without united efforts & integration with international companies. The analysis of interaction with such investors by updating the legislation system, formulating the long-term development strategy, promoting the progress of the investment climate is making in this article.

Key words: pharmaceutical market, transnational companies, development concept, innovation.

ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT**ASSESSMENT OF DEVELOPMENT POTENTIALS MONOTOWN BASED
ON SWOT-ANALYSIS POS. KRASNOBRODSKY (KEMEROVSKAYA OBLAST')**

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The analysis of the socio-economic situation, as well as reserves and possibilities for the district showed that Krasnobrodsky Borough resourced to enable it to form a diversified economy, though it has a fairly low potential for self-development.

Key words: economic diversification, company town, SWOT-analysis, evaluation of potential.

**THE DEVELOPMENT OF REGIONAL CENTERS FOR SHARED USE HIGH-TECH
EQUIPMENT**

© 2013 Shaidullin Ravil

In article are considered problems of development of a regional innovative infrastructure, and also questions of formation regional innovative cluster.

Key words: innovation infrastructure, regional centers of excellence, post-industrial society, innovation cluster.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY OF DEVELOPMENT OF ENTERPRISE INDUSTRIAL

© 2013 Tarzilova Alena, Ukhanov Dmitriy

Industrial enterprise development strategy is based on its investment-innovative activity. Provides tools, principles of investment policy of industrial enterprises, as well as cost, schedule, performance implications of investment-innovative project of industrial enterprises.

Key words: investment, innovation, Enterprise, investment project.

**THE PERSPECTIVE DIRECTIONS OF DEVELOPMENT OF GARDENING
AND WINE GROWING IN THE REPUBLIC OF DAGESTAN**

© 2013 Dalgatova Halimat, Kazibekova Naida, Agasiyeva Magrifa

In this paper the authors analyze the state of the most important branches of agriculture of the Republic of Dagestan - horticulture and viticulture. The authors have identified the reasons for the plight of these industries, and suggest measures that will solve many problems.

Key words: reform, crop, agriculture, viticulture.

**POSSIBLE INCENTIVES AND MECHANISMS FOR ACCELERATING
THE DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES**

© 2013 Kononov Eugeniy, Chernyatina Galina, Shaykin Vladimir

Proposed improvement of the principles and directions of the state support of agricultural enterprises, providing increased vested interest of rural producers in socially useful selection of their economic activities.

Key words: economics of production of agricultural enterprises, taxes on production, the market for agricultural products.

**INVESTMENTS AND RISKS IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY:
STATE APPROACH AND MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS**

© 2013 Shlopakov Andrey

The article deals with the investment of the construction industry and reduce the risks in a particular region - the Ulyanovsk region. Emphasizes the need for mechanisms to reduce the risks of capital renewals, public participation in investments in order to improve the technical level of capital construction and the performance of other sectors of the economy of the region as a whole.

Key words: investments, risks, construction industry, gross regional product, fixed assets, depreciation, amortization, small and medium-sized enterprises.

BOOKKEEPING, STATISTICS**STANDARD COST FOR TRANSPORT COMPANIES**

© 2013 Kalinina Tatiana

The article describes the concept of standard cost method, standard cost method for transport companies.

Key words: costs, standard cost, management accounting, variance, transport company.

WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

ROLE OF LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS IN THE PROCESS OF PASSAGE TO THE RENEWED ENERGY SOURCES

© 2013 Metelev Pavel

To optimally meet the world's growing energy demand our society don't have the opportunity to simply stop using fossil fuels. At the same time modern world is moving towards renewable energy as more environmentally friendly and safe energy resources of new generation. This transition is regarded as a quite long and painful process. This process consists of two main steps.

Key words: LNG, natural gas, liquefied gas, eco-friendly future, energy consumption, world gas market, gas industry.

GREEN ECONOMY - WAY TO THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

© 2013 Arutyunov Yuriy, Nguen Hong Than

The article investigates the problems of the green economy development, which in recent years have been widely discussed in the world. This concept is proposed for use in developing countries in order to prevent the risk of future crises. The development of a green economy is linked to the economic and socio-cultural characteristics, the availability of natural resources, the development of the countries.

Key words: green economy, developing countries, risks, resources, economy, crisis, ecology.

GOLD IN THE WORLD CURRENCY SYSTEM

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The article deals with main tendencies of demand for gold on the world market, leaders of demand for gold from jewellery industry, investments, the central banks and the international organizations. The article shows negative correlation dependence of the price of gold and US dollar. Article analyses changes of specific weight of monetary gold as a part of the international reserves of the countries with the developed and developing economy, and also in a section of EU countries and EurAsEC, including Russia.

The article also shows the increasing role of gold as most important international reserve asset of the central banks of the states. For the purpose of increase of reliability of world currency system at instability of the main reserve currencies the model of an optimum ratio of monetary gold and currency reserves of the central banks is offered.

Key words: gold, monetary gold, gold price, demand for gold, gold and foreign reserves, international reserves, central banks, world currency system.

ECONOMIC SCIENCE AND EDUCATION**STATE OF THE EDUCATION SYSTEM AS A MEASURE OF LIVING STANDARDS
IN THE REGION**

© 2013 Jafarova Saniyat, Agasieva Indira, Kazibekova Zamira

The article examines the state of education in the region in the context of preschool and secondary education. The authors of the article based on the fact that one of the most important indicators of standard of living of the population supports the development of the education system. The current state and dynamics of the regional education system requires an integrated and holistic examination of all the problems in this field.

Key words: living standards, education system, educational institutions, material-technical base.

**WHY DOESN'T WORK FEDERAL LAW 217-FL, GRANTING THE RIGHT
TO HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH
INSTITUTE TO CREATE SMALL ENTERPRISES FOR PRACTICAL
INTRODUCTION OF INTELLECTUAL ACTIVITY RESULTS?**

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At the heart of any applied development the powerful reserve of basic researches lies. The law 217-FL of 02.08.2009 was urged to respond to long ago ripened request of universities and research institutes, however it isn't so simple to them to use.

Key words: fundamental science, results of intellectual activity, small enterprises, innovative economy.