

# **ECONOMIC AND LAW ISSUES. 2013. № 1**

## **STATE AND LAW. LEGAL SCIENCE**

### **STATE AND LAW: THEORY AND HISTORY**

#### **PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS OF REGULATORY RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE CURRENCY OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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Examines the most pressing problems of currency regulation at the present stage of historical development of Russia; substantiated the independent nature of financial responsibility as a form of legal liability, concluded the need to strengthen the currency of responsibility in order to reduce the rate of illegal transfer of capital from the Russian Federation abroad.

*Keywords:* finance, foreign exchange law, financial responsibility, liability currency, exchange controls.

#### **JUDICIAL CONTROL FOR CUSTOMS OPERATIONS (QUESTIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE JURISDICTION)**

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The paper analyzes the features of dispute resolution that are emerging in the field of customs and related management activities of customs authorities. The features of judicial review at the supranational level. Outlined the position of the feasibility of establishing administrative courts, and then devote their financial structure of vessels designed to allow and customs and legal disputes.

*Keywords:* judicial, customs, customs and legal disputes, administrative proceedings, customs laws.

#### **THE CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF FINANCIAL SECURITY MEASURES**

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The Russian constitution principles to determine the way of financial regulation in economy have been investigated in terms of the legal restrictions for the financial security. As a subject of investigation the current limitation of cash payments between economic entities regarded as a security measure was taken.

*Keywords:* security measure, financial security, limitation of cash payments, black economy, financial crime.

**PUBLIC ECONOMIC INTERESTS: THE CONCEPT, THE SYSTEM,  
THE MECHANISM OF THEIR IMPLEMENTATION**

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The problem of research of the category “interest” in jurisprudence, the origin of the term “public interest” in law, role of public interests in the economic sphere, the system of them are covered in this article.

*Keywords:* interest, public interest, public economic interest.

**PROPRIETARY RIGHTS IN THE DRAFT AMENDMENTS  
TO THE CIVIL CODE OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION  
AND THE ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT**

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Based on the analysis of the evolution of the institution of property rights of slave society to the present day problems of legal regulation shows these relationships and proposals for their resolution.

*Keywords:* property rights, the rule over the thing, inequality of wealth, property rights, the relationship of power and property, the cost effectiveness of ownership.

**FEATURES EDUCATIONAL WORK IN THE TRAINING MVD RUSSIA**

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Questions of educational work in the training of employees Russian Interior Ministry. Substantiates the modernization of educational work in educational institutions Russian Interior Ministry.

*Keywords:* Russian Interior Ministry, the system of staff development, mentoring, modernization.

**LEGAL PROCESS**

**INSTITUTION OF INSOLVENCY (BANKRUPTCY) -  
SEPARATE PROCEDURE OF THE LEGAL PROCESS**

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This paper discusses the concept of “legal process” in the narrow and broad sense, the relationship between the concepts of law and legal procedure process, characteristics of the Institute of insolvency (bankruptcy) as independent procedures of the legal process.

*Keywords:* legal process, legal process, jurisdictional process, insolvency (bankruptcy).

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**ECONOMY. ECONOMIC SCIENCE****ECONOMICAL POLICY****STRATEGIC GOALS IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW PRINCIPLES  
OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE SCIENTIFIC  
AND TECHNICAL SPHERE IN RUSSIA**

© 2013 V. Zelenskyi

The article is devoted to the implementation of strategic goals of the new principles of the organizational structure of the scientific and technical areas of the country, behind the increasing scientific, technical and economic efficiency of the Russian economy.

*Keywords:* economy, industry, science, technical upgrading, management.

**DIRECTIONS INCREASE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE OIL AND GAS SECTOR**

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The current state of the production of resource consumption in Russia is characterized by their high specific consumption in comparison with developed countries. However, the rapid and widespread resource-industrial potential of technological innovation can not be due to a lack of investment and low susceptibility innovative industries to resource development and environmentally friendly technologies.

*Keywords:* efficiency, oil and gas, innovation, environment, resources.

**ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A GLOBAL MARKET  
FOR NATURAL GAS AS THE MAIN ENERGY SOURCE**

© 2013 P. Golovinov, P. Metelev

Thereby a shift from traditional to renewable energy sources within 50-100 years is anticipated. All these factors lead to the prospect of using natural gas as a primary energy source in the near future. This involves the creation of the global gas market as a result of integration processes on the major regional gas markets. To establish the global gas supply system there should be significant factors, conditions and impulses, which in turn will have long-term impact on the world's energy structure.

*Keywords:* natural gas, world gas market, Golden age of gas, gas industry, eco-friendly future, globalization, energy market.

**THE ROLE OF PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP IN THE IMPLEMENTATION  
OF THE TRANSPORT STRATEGY OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The article describes realization of the Transport Strategy of the Russian Federation for the period up to 2030 on the basis of the mechanism of the Public-Private Partnership (PPP). The examples of PPP practice in the article are reconstruction of Pulkovo airport and building of a new highway Moscow-St. Petersburg.

*Keywords:* public-private partnerships, the transport The strategy, the airport "Pulkovo" highway from Moscow to St. Petersburg.

**STRATEGIC PRIORITIES OF PROVIDING THE ECONOMIC SAFETY OF THE REGION**

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In article it is accurately defined that the main goal of administrative reform - creation of the new relations between the enterprises, and also in them practically isn't reached. And in this regard level of performance of the major function of the state - acts as the legal guarantor of the property rights and economic activity - doesn't stimulate growth of the business activity which decrease happens against remaining inflation, the level of monopolization, unbalance of monetary system in the country is high.

*Keywords:* stability of economy, financial activity, financial mechanisms, tax mechanisms, the competition, the constituting principles of the organization of power structures, production and commercial system, social and economic policy of the state.

**ECONOMIC THEORY****SPECIFICS OF METHODOLOGY AND THEORY OF RENT**

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It is proved that the process of deepening and deployment of theoretical knowledge in the field of research of rent relations completely fits into the key trends of scientific cognition of the world as continuity in the development of scientific knowledge and the interaction of science and its methods. The special focuses on the problem of understanding the category of "absolute rent" in the works of classical and neoclassical economics.

*Keywords:* theory of rent, absolute rent, the classical theory of value, Paretian school, the new institutional economics, the information theory of value.

**CHARACTERISTIC FEATURES OF INTEGRATION PROCESS OF GOODS AND SERVICES INTO THE THE HYBRID PRODUCT**

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The article considers the evolution of "production-services" connection in context of client attraction to the participation in running economic activities by the factory. Executed analysis enables to identify the presence of signs of service position strengthening in hybrid product.

*Keywords:* hybrid product, integration, customer, close to the production services, postindustrial economy, production, tertiarization, service, digital products.

**ECONOMY AND MANAGEMENT****ON THE ECONOMIC CONTENT OF INNOVATION**

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The approaches of the Russian and foreign economists to innovation as an economic category. The author reveals his own view on the essence of innovation. The proposed methodological approach, the author of the phenomenon of innovation is interpreted as the creativity of the new economic product (good).

*Keywords:* innovation, essence, methodological approach.

**WAYS TO ENHANCE REPRODUCTION PROCESSES LOGISTICS INDUSTRY**

© 2013 E. Shadueva, M. Tulubenskiy, A. Azaryeva

Practical solution to a constant growth, renovation and modernization of the logistics industry in Russia determines the competitiveness of industrial products, the profitability and competitiveness of domestic enterprises, their economic, fiscal and social effectiveness.

*Keywords:* industrial enterprises, reproduction processes, material and technical resources, external environment.

**PERSPECTIVES OF INNOVATION DEVELOPMENT AND MODERNIZATION  
OF RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

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Modernization is an integral feature of the Russian economy. Rationale and implementation of the strategy of market modernization of the economy as its transition to a new technological base and the simultaneous formation of the adequacy of management mechanism to acquire Russia important.

*Keywords:* economic development, modernization, sustainable growth, economy, innovation, paradigm.

**INSTITUTIONAL MECHANISMS TO CREATE A FUNDAMENTALLY  
NEW INDUSTRIAL AND INNOVATION SYSTEM BASED  
ON THE ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGIES AND INNOVATIONS**

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The problems of a fundamentally new industrial and innovation system based on the advanced industrial technologies and innovations.

*Keywords:* management, modernization, industry, innovation, technology.

**QUALITY INDICATOR AS ONE OF FACTORS OF ACCELERATION  
OF DIFFUSION OF INNOVATIVE PROCESSES**

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In article the topical issues connected with need and expediency for the Russian economy of implementation of transition to innovative model of development are opened. Preconditions of introduction of innovations in an economic complex of the country are revealed. Advantages which the innovative type of development of economy gives are proved.

*Keywords:* innovations, diffusion, quality, industry.

**DESCRIPTION AND ASSESSMENT OF THE COMPETITIVE ENVIRONMENT  
IN AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY MARKETS OF THE CHECHEN REPUBLIC**

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The characteristics and evaluation of the various agricultural producers, the competitive environment of agricultural commodity markets of the Chechen Republic. Identified the main barriers to entry to the Republic of agricultural producers and agri-food market proposed key measures to create favorable conditions for the development of competition in the agro-food market of the Chechen Republic.

*Keywords:* Chechen Republic, agriculture, agricultural producers, competitive environment.

### **SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE REGION AND THE ROLE OF TOURISM IN THEIR DECISION**

© 2013 B. Alisultanov, S. Efendiyev, Z. Kazibekova

The author considers tourism as a source of solving social and economic problems in the region. In particular this applies to the problems of unemployment and employment for the local population, the development of transport, entertainment and tourist infrastructure.

*Keywords:* tourism, infrastructure, social and economic issues, investments.

### **METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF CREATING A REGIONAL WAREHOUSE LOGISTICS SYSTEM**

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In a scientific paper the problem of forming a regional warehouse logistics system (RSLs) are considered. The criteria of the efficiency of the warehouse and RSLs are justified. The major factors that must be considered when designing a warehouse logistics systems at various levels. Particular attention is paid to the development strategy RSLs innovative service type.

*Keywords:* regional warehouse logistics system, warehousing, criteria optimization of the warehouse, design, innovation.

### **TENDENCIES OF DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE OF DAGESTAN**

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Disclosed the essence of the agroindustrial complex of Dagestan, its development trends, as well as the impact of departmental programs for the development of agriculture of the Republic. Considered negative factors impeding sustainable development of agriculture.

*Keywords:* production of gross output of agriculture, the supply of agricultural machinery, socio-economic development of the target.

### **MODERNIZATION OF “NOVOSHIP” IN THE CONTEXT OF THE TRANSPORT SECTOR IN THE REGION**

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The article is devoted to the economic and transport and logistics aspects of the JSC “Novoship” and his example and analysis of the overall problems and prospects of the tanker companies in the context of the regional economy.

*Keywords:* economy of the region, the transport sector, modernization.

### **SYSTEMATIZATION FORMS OF REGIONAL CLUSTERS**

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The task of strengthening the effectiveness of regional cluster policies are updated by the problem of identifying the specific types of clusters. In this paper, based on the study of domestic and international experience shows systematization forms and types of regional clusters. A proposed typology of clusters that best reveals the nature of cluster development in Russia.

*Keywords:* cluster, regional economy, types of cluster, cluster production and non-production cluster.

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**FINANCE, MONEY CIRCULATION AND CREDIT****THE PLACE AND ROLE OF THE BANKING SYSTEM IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY**

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It is proved that requires a significant stepping-up of state intervention and the embedding of the banking sector in the overall economic system, its orientation on goals and tasks of the economic system in General, including the implementation of the tasks of improving national competitiveness.

*Keywords:* national economy, the banking system competitiveness.

**BOOKKEEPING CALCULATION, THE STATISTICS****ANALYSIS OF THE MAIN TOOLS OF TAX INCENTIVES INNOVATION  
IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION**

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The analysis of the use of tax instruments of innovation in Russia. Disclosed to relevant statutory conditions are favorable taxation and examples of tax benefits for residents of special economic zones, as well as members of the Skolkovo project.

*Keywords:* innovation, innovation, tax tools, tax incentives, government support.

**MATHEMATICAL AND INSTRUMENTAL METHODS IN ECONOMICS****DECISION-MAKING MECHANISM TO SELECT THE VOLUME INVOLVED  
IN THE DEPOSIT MARKET, AND POST CREDIT RESOURCES  
TO MEET YOUR ADVERTISING INVESTMENT**

© 2013 G. Grishanov, D. Grishanov, L. Klentak, S. Kirilina

Assess the degree of change in the structure of assets and borrowed funds of the bank, and identify deviations in balance sheet items affecting operating activities identified potential for increasing the volume of attracted and placed the bank of resources, and on this basis to develop strategies in advertising activities of the bank.

*Keywords:* bank, operating income, deposit and credit portfolio, asset structure, advertising.

**WORLD ECONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS****FEATURES OF NATIONAL COMPETITIVE ECONOMY IN GLOBALIZATION**

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Strengthening global process causes high risks and the availability of the resonance effect on the development of national economies and the global market as a whole. In these conditions, a real subject, able to develop a mechanism adapted development of the country, is the state. Of the efficacy of the government's economic policy is not only the country's competitiveness in world markets, but also the viability of national economies and the entire global economic system.

*Keywords:* competitiveness, globalization, national economies and competitive development.

**SOME JUDGMENTS ABOUT THE PROSPECT  
OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS OF AZERBAIJAN**

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The article is devoted to some conclusions about the prospect's foreign economic relations of Azerbaijan. Analyze the nature of foreign economic relations of the country. Including nominated conclusions on this topic.

*Keywords:* independence of the state, regulatory mechanism, management, foreign trade.

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